







# Greenville Pedestrian Circulation Study

Borough of Greenville, PA

### **Final Report**

2019.07.29

In association with:

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#### **EXECUTIVE SUMMARY**

The Borough of Greenville Pedestrian Circulation Study inventories pedestrian amenities and gaps in infrastructure in the vicinity of Greenville, and makes specific recommendations to improve connections from residential neighborhoods and Thiel College to local amenities.

The Study has been developed in cooperation with Hempfield Township. the perspectives of stakeholders and residents of Greenville, PennDOT, Mercer County Regional Planning Commission (MCRPC), and Shenango Vallev Area Transportation Study Metropolitan Planning Organization (SVATS MPO). The goals and objectives of the Study are to enhance economic vitality, improve quality of life, and preserve and enhance existing transportation infrastructure.

The 2016 Mercer County Long Range Transportation Plan recommended that the Greenville Pedestrian Circulation Study be conducted and noted several routes in Greenville as key bicycle and pedestrian corridors in need of improvement. That Plan also discussed the importance of promoting Mercer County as a recreational tourist destination while improving quality of life through developing multi-use trails and improving access to recreational amenities.

Meetings with stakeholders, property owners and the public over 10 months, plus a paper and online public survey, field observations, sidewalk inventory and automated pedestrian counters informed the Study's project recommendations. A



Steering Committee comprised of representatives from Greenville Borough, PennDOT, Thiel College and MCRPC led the study, selected the final recommendations, and determined their priorities.

Project recommendations include new sidewalks, bike lanes, trail signs, bike racks, multi-use trails, streetscaping, crosswalks and pedestrian signals, and intersection improvements. The Study includes detailed implementation information that will allow Greenville Borough and Hempfield Township to apply for state and federal funding whenever possible in order to make the projects a reality.

#### ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

Steering Committee Jasson Urey, Greenville Borough Lyle Huffman, Greenville Borough Matthew Stewart, MCRPC Lyndsie DeVito, PennDOT District 1-0

Robert Schmoll, Thiel College Scott Thompson-Graves, WRA Brent Barrett, WRA Lisa Murphy, WRA

Municipal & Stakeholder Participation Greenville Area Chamber of Commerce Greenville Area Economic Development Corporation Greenville Area School District Greenville Area Soccer Association Greenville Borough Greenville Little League Association Greenville Public Library Hempfield Township Mercer County Area Agency on Aging

Mercer County Regional Planning Commission Mercer County Trails Association PennDOT District 1-0 PennDOT Central Office Rotary Club of Greenville, PA Shenango River Watchers Shenango Valley Transportation Study Metropolitan Planning Organization Thiel College

#### **1.0 STUDY INTRODUCTION**

During the preparation for the *Mercer County Long Range Transportation Plan (LRTP)*, a community meeting in Greenville was held to discuss multimodal transportation needs in Northwest Mercer County. During the meeting, active transportation needs both within Greenville Borough and connecting the Borough to the surrounding community were discussed at length. Based upon this meeting, a recommendation was included in the *2016 Mercer County LRTP* to conduct a Pedestrian Circulation Study for the Borough of Greenville.

The Study was intended to result in implementable projects that improve the overall quality of life for residents of the community and ensure the long term sustainability of the area by improving access for residents to downtown, Thiel College, Riverside Park, Shenango Trail, schools, and local retail and shopping destinations. Overall, these connections will improve the health of the community by offering additional recreational opportunities, providing active transportation alternatives to access jobs, and improving the economic vitality of the region through tourism by making Greenville a more attractive stop.

These discussions, as well as meetings for economic development and tourism, unveiled one of the most exciting elements of the LRTP: the understanding that improving the quality of life for residents and opportunities for visitors through better mode choice and recreational opportunities was a key to the long term viability of Mercer County.

The Borough of Greenville Pedestrian Circulation Study aims to further that objective. The goals and objectives of the Study are to enhance economic vitality, improve quality of life, and preserve and enhance existing transportation infrastructure. A Steering Committee comprised of representatives from Greenville Borough, PennDOT, Thiel College and MCRPC led the study, selected the final recommendations, and determined their priorities.



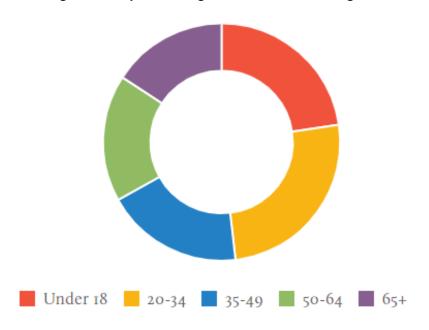
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#### 1.1 Background

The Borough of Greenville is located in Mercer County, northwest of interstates 80 and 79, and served by State Routes 358, 18 and 58 (Figure 1). The Shenango River flows south through the town, fed by the Pymatuning Reservoir located about 10 miles north in Crawford County.

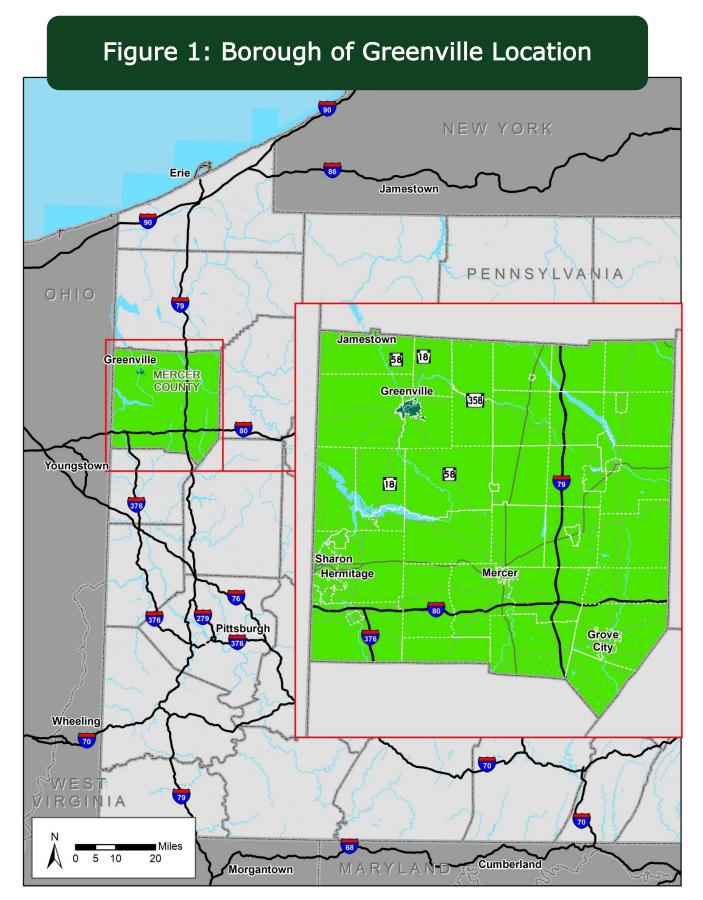


The population of Greenville was 5,794 in 2016, which was a slight decline from the 2010 Census population of 5,919. The median age of 29.8 is lower than the statewide median age of 40.6, and the Borough has more residents under the age of 18 than over the age of 65 (Figure 2).<sup>1</sup>



#### Figure 2: Population Age in Greenville Borough

<sup>1</sup> Sources: American Community Survey; <u>https://greenvilleborough.com/demographics</u> and <u>https://datausa.io/profile/geo/greenville-pa/?compare=pennsylvania</u>. Accessed February 27, 2019.



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#### 1.2 **Community Features**







Community assets, many of which are popular pedestrian destinations and tourist attractions, were identified (Figure 3). The numbered list below corresponds to the numbers on the map.

Greenville is home to Thiel College, a 135-acre private liberal arts college with about 800 students founded in 1866. It is located on the north side of the Borough, connecting to downtown Greenville via College Avenue and Alan Avenue.

Riverside Park, located just north of downtown adjacent to the Shenango River, is a key community asset for recreation. The park offers trails, baseball and softball fields, and is located adjacent to the Greenville Canal Museum and Greenville Senior Community Center.

The Greenville Area Sports Complex, located at State Route 58 and Porter Road north of Greenville Borough, was constructed in 2000 and offers numerous soccer fields and baseball fields.

There are two main areas for shopping – downtown Greenville, and the retail area east of town on Hadley Road. Downtown Greenville is a vibrant business district with many small shops and a beautiful pedestrian setting. The retail area on Hadley Road is home to "big-box" stores as well as local businesses such as car dealerships.

The limited number of bridges over the river and streams limits the connectivity between areas north and west of downtown (including Thiel College and Riverside Park) and the rest of the town. Schools are located to the east, somewhat removed from the rest of the town.

Shopping/Retail

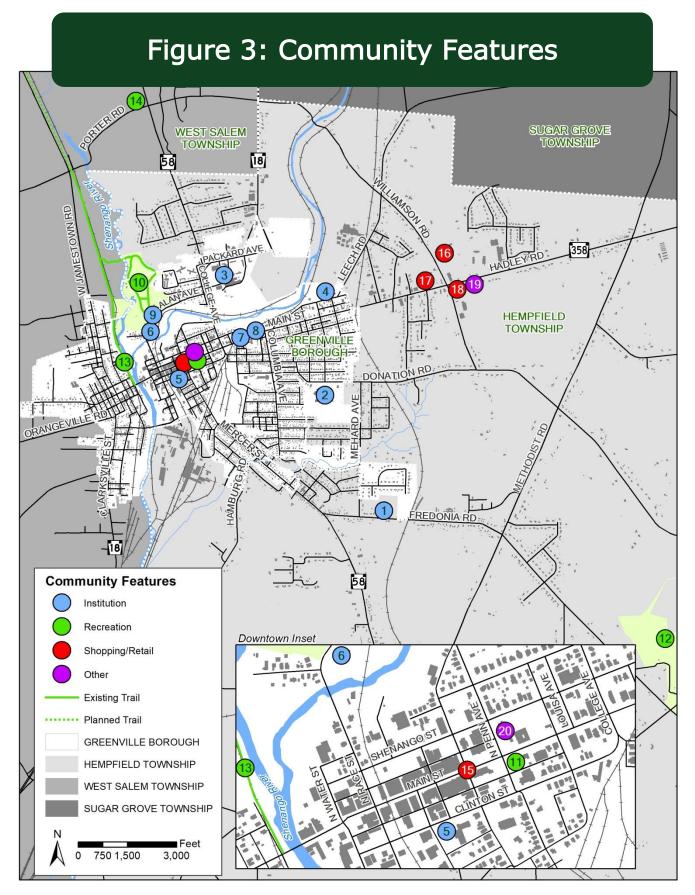
#### Figure 3: Community Features Index

#### Institutions

- 1. **Greenville Elementary School**
- 2. **Greenville High School**
- 3. **Thiel College**
- 4. UPMC Horizon – Greenville Hospital
- Post Office 5.
- 6. Greenville Canal Museum
- 7. Greenville Railroad Museum Park
- Greenville Area Public Library 8.
- 9. Greenville Senior Community Center

#### Recreation

10.	Riverside Park	15.	Downtown Greenville
11.	Central Park	16.	Walmart
12.	Hempfield Park	17.	Giant Eagle
13.	Shenango Trail	18.	Aldi
14.	Greenville Area	Other	
	Sports Complex	19.	Cobblestone Hotel
		20.	Greenville House



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#### 1.3 Existing Plans and Recent Developments

Several existing plans and recent events have shaped the purpose and outreach of the Pedestrian Study. As discussed previously, this Study builds on outreach and recommendations from the recently adopted *2016 Mercer County LRTP*. That Plan designated a set of Key Bicycle and Pedestrian Corridors, which include several routes in Greenville: Shenango Trail, Porter Road, Alan Avenue, College Avenue / State Route 58, Williamson Road, Hadley Road / State Route 358, Mehard Avenue, and Fredonia Road (Figure 4). The purpose of the corridor map in the LRTP was to highlight critical bicycle and pedestrian routes so that amenities can be considered for upgrades or new construction when scoping future roadway betterments along State Routes or for alternative funding sources for non-State routes. Those routes became the starting point for this Study.

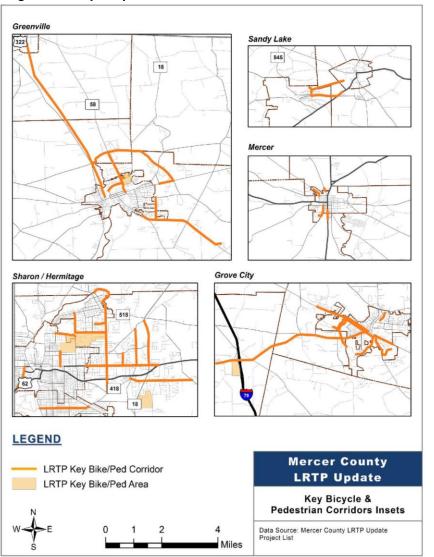


Figure 4: Key Bicycle & Pedestrian Corridors

In addition to this Study, another product of the Mercer County LRTP is the sidewalk along Alan Avenue, which is currently in development. This critical connection between residential areas on the north side of Greenville, Thiel College, Riverside Park and downtown Greenville has no existing sidewalk. The new sidewalk will be along the north side only, in order to keep the project within the existing right-of-way and minimize impacts to adiacent PennDOT Transportation properties. Alternatives Program funding for the project has been secured. Construction will occur concurrently with а stormwater management project along Alan Avenue, and is expected to begin in 2020.

The Shenango Trail Feasibility Study (2016) details plans to create a paved rail-trail from Greenville to the Pymatuning Reservoir along an abandoned rail bed. The section from downtown Greenville to Porter Road was completed in 2017.

In the fall of 2018, students who previously attended East Elementary in

Greenville Borough began attending the former Hempfield Elementary, which is now a newly-expanded Greenville Elementary. The result of the school consolidation is that students who could previously walk to school are now bused because the lack of sidewalks around Greenville Elementary makes walking hazardous.

#### 2.0 STAKEHOLDER AND COMMUNITY OUTREACH

#### 2.1 Outreach Meetings

The initial outreach, conducted in spring/summer 2018, served to introduce the project to the public and stakeholders, gather input on the initial alternatives, and solicit new ideas. This phase of outreach included:

- Stakeholder meeting Representatives of key stakeholder groups were invited to hear a presentation about the Study and generate ideas for improvements.
- Pop-up meetings Held at the Rotary Club of Greenville and Thiel College. The focus of pop-up meetings was on one-on-one interaction with interested members of the public at locations where they already are rather than asking them to attend a separate meeting.

The second outreach phase was conducted in fall/winter 2018-19 after the preliminary project alternatives had been selected by the Steering Committee. This outreach phase summarized the study to date and preliminary projects in order to provide an opportunity for feedback and to gain public support.

- Property owners meeting For locations where new sidewalks were being considered, impacted property owners were identified from the parcel database and invited by mail to meet with the Steering Committee. Property owners were given an introduction to the Study and were provided with a forum to communicate their ideas and concerns in person, or via phone call, letter, or email.
- Hempfield Township meeting Since several of the preliminary projects were located in Hempfield Township, a one-on-one meeting was held to gather insights from the Township manager and discuss how state and federal funding could be leveraged by the Township to assist in paying for the proposed improvements.
- Greenville Area School District meeting Similarly, several potential projects are directly related to Greenville schools, so a meeting was held with key personnel from the district and the school board to get feedback on the projects and how they could provide benefits to school students.

#### 2.2 Public Meeting

The final outreach was a public meeting held in February 2019, with afternoon and evening open house sessions. Displays and maps detailed the purpose of the Study, public survey and data collection, and recommended projects. Steering Committee members were available to answer questions and discuss the Study.

Those who attended previous meetings or responded to the public survey and provided their email address were notified directly by

email. Flyers were circulated electronically to stakeholder groups and on social media to promote the meeting.



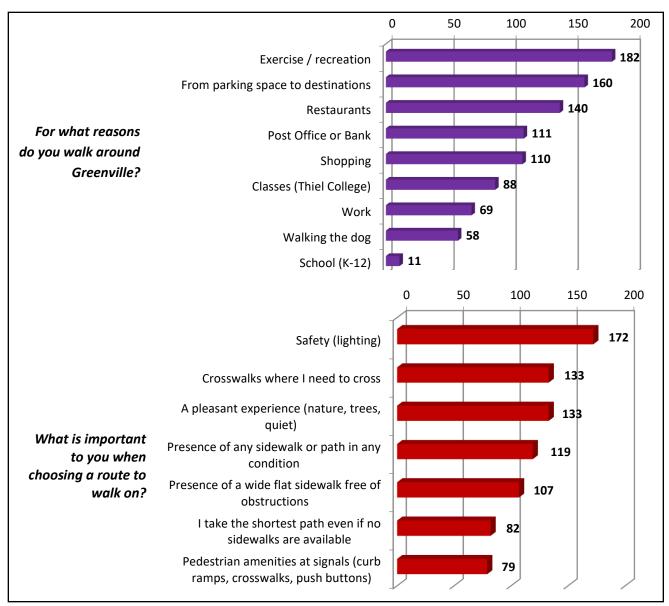




#### 2.3 Public Survey

A public survey was conducted from April through June 2018, with both online and paper versions. Paper surveys were distributed on Thiel Campus and at the Senior Center, the Rotary Club meeting, and the Greenville Municipal Building. The online survey link was distributed through social media and stakeholder groups.

The team collected 296 responses to the survey, covering why and where people walk in Greenville (Figure 5). Full survey results appear in Appendix 1. The public survey responses indicated that safety, crosswalks and a pleasant experience were the top priorities for those who would like to walk. Most respondents walk for exercise or recreation, while local destinations such as restaurants, post office or bank, and shopping are also popular destinations. Investments to improve pedestrian facilities to create a more pleasant experience could be expected to increase the pedestrian activity in town, to the benefit of residents' health, as well as benefitting those who walk because they do not have access to a car.



#### Figure 5: Public Survey Highlights

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#### 3.0 EXISTING CONDITIONS

#### 3.1 Sidewalk and Trail Inventory

The presence and condition of sidewalks in the Borough was evaluated in summer 2018 (Figure 6). While sidewalks exist along most streets in the Borough, there are notable exceptions in the areas east of town near the elementary school and high school, north of town adjacent to Thiel College, and west of town.

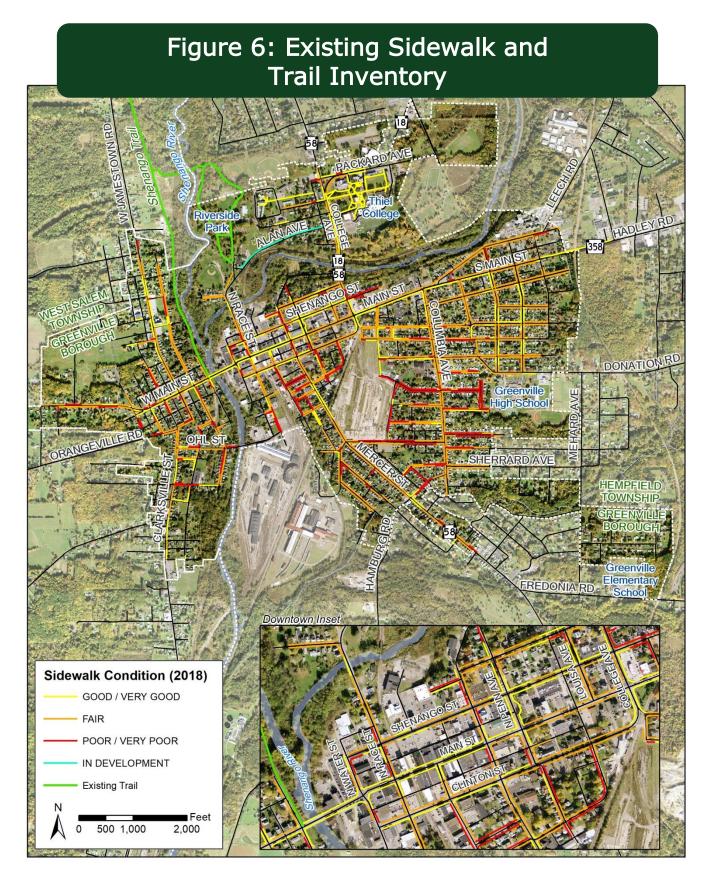
There are almost 35 total miles of sidewalk in Greenville Borough, with 27% in good/very good condition, 57% in fair condition, and 16% in poor/very poor condition. Approximately 12 miles of roads in the Borough do not currently have sidewalk. There is generally no sidewalk present in Hempfield Township or West Salem Township.

As discussed in Section 1.3, the Borough is currently in the process of adding sidewalk along the north side of Alan Avenue, from College Avenue to the Riverside Park entrance. Construction is expected to begin in 2020.

The Shenango Trail, which is an 8-foot-wide off-street hardened trail suitable for walking and biking, currently runs from the trailhead on the west side of the Shenango River following the abandoned Erie and Pittsburgh Branch of the Pennsylvania Railroad north to Porter Road. Future plans call for the trail to extend to Jamestown and the Pymatuning State Park area. Eventually the trail may extend southward on the former railroad grade to connect with the Trout Island Trail, thus linking two of Mercer County's major recreation areas – Jamestown/Pymatuning and Shenango Lake.

Riverside Park has a 1-mile interpretive nature trail which includes a foot bridge over the Shenango River connecting to the Shenango Trail. The trail is maintained by the Greenville Area Leisure Services Association.





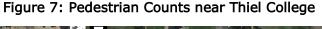
#### 3.2 Pedestrian Counts

#### Thiel College

Miovision cameras were temporarily installed at six locations near the Thiel College campus to count the number of pedestrians jaywalking and crossing at crosswalks. The picture at right illustrates how the cameras were set up defining zones to capture pedestrians crossing at a crosswalk as well as illegally crossing mid-block.

The cameras recorded data from Thursday, April 26<sup>th</sup> through Friday, April 27<sup>th</sup>, 2018. Pedestrians were counted each day during three two-hour peak periods: 7:30-9:30am, 11am-1pm, and 4pm-6pm.







Since the counts were conducted during the last week of classes for the semester, pedestrian traffic may be underestimated. the relative However, information can still be used to understand pedestrian patterns and how many are using crosswalks vs. jaywalking, prioritize improvements, and serve as a baseline to determine if improvements are working. Understanding where the pedestrians are crossing makes it easier to identify improvements that can encourage them to cross at safer locations.

The vast majority of pedestrians crossed at or near the SR 18 / 58 split, based on the total number of crossings during the 12-hour observation period (Figure 7).

About half of the crossings counted were jaywalking: 568 people, with 344 people crossing illegally through the middle of the intersection. Complete count data appears in Appendix 3.

#### Downtown Greenville



Miovision cameras were temporarily installed at 14 locations in downtown Greenville to count the number of pedestrians and bicyclists. The cameras recorded data on Thursday, July 12<sup>th</sup> and Friday, July 13<sup>th</sup>, 2018. Pedestrians were counted each day during three two-hour peak periods: 7am-9am, 11am-1pm, and 4pm-6pm. Complete tables of the pedestrian and bicycle counts are included in Appendix 3.

The highest traffic area for pedestrians was concentrated on Main Street from Water Street to Penn Avenue, with significant traffic extending to the Railroad Museum, the Shenango River, Clinton Street and Riverside Park, based on the total number of pedestrians counted during the 12-hour observation period (Figure 8). For bicyclists, activity during the period was concentrated at Riverside Park and along North Race Street, with significant traffic along Shenango Street, College Avenue and Main Street near the Railroad Museum (Figure 9).

Since the counts were done during the summer break for Thiel College, some counts such as College Avenue likely reflect fewer pedestrians and bicyclists than would be present during the school year. Nevertheless, having a better understanding of frequently traveled routes can assist in prioritizing improvements and providing a baseline for future comparisons.



#### Figure 8: Pedestrian Counts in Downtown Greenville



#### Figure 9: Bicyclist Counts in Downtown Greenville

#### 3.3 Walking Tour and Field Observations

A walking tour was held in July 2018 with members of the Steering Committee and Complete Streets experts to identify opportunities for improving bicycle and pedestrian facilities. In addition, engineers and staff conducted field observations several additional times over the course of the study to inventory sidewalks, crosswalks, pedestrian push buttons, shoulder widths, bike lanes, trails, and bike racks along critical routes.

Observations included notations of obstructions in the roadway right-of-way (such as utilities and stormwater drains) that would make sidewalk installation more costly, intersection crossing distances, lack of signage to clarify routes, missing and poor condition sidewalk sections, pedestrians jaywalking, and "desire lines" indicating places where people are walking alongside the road where no sidewalk exists.





#### 3.4 Crash History

For the five-year period from 2013 through 2017, there were a total of one bicycle-involved and seven pedestrian-involved crashes in Greenville Borough and Hempfield Township. Six of the eight crashes occurred in downtown Greenville during daylight hours, and in only one was poor weather a factor. Two of those crashes, including the single pedestrian fatality, occurred at the intersection of Main Street and N Penn Avenue / Franklin Street.

#### 4.0 **PROJECT IMPLEMENTATION**

#### 4.1 Project Focus Areas

After considering the sidewalk inventory, pedestrian counts, walking tour, field observations, crash history, public survey and stakeholder outreach, five focus areas for project recommendations emerged (Figure 10). The needs and challenges faced in the five areas were determined, and specific project recommendations were developed for each area. Areas of the Borough not covered by a focus area are covered by several Borough-wide improvement projects detailed in Section 4.3.

#### A: Hadley Road / Williamson Road

This section of Hadley Road (State Route 358) and Williamson Road is home to many of the area's retail businesses, including Walmart and two grocery stores, so it is a frequent destination for residents. It is a busy, major roadway but currently has no sidewalks. People walk here regularly along the side of the road; even in mid-January there was so much foot traffic that the path had worn through the snow.

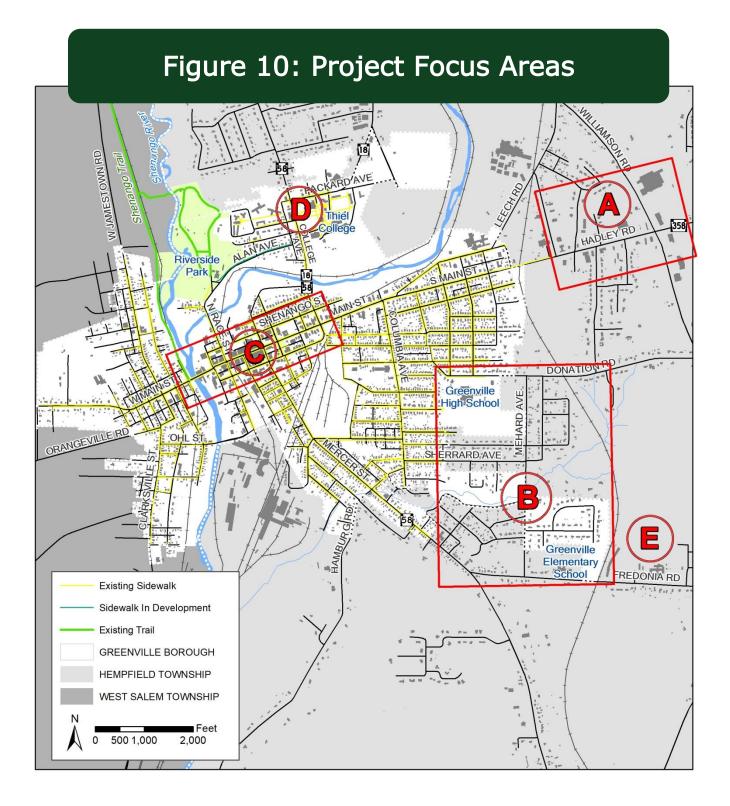
In the public survey and various public outreach meetings conducted, this area was the most often cited as needing improvement and being a high priority for residents.

Along Hadley Road, there is limited space in the roadway right-of-way, so the proposed sidewalk would be located immediately adjacent to the road without a grass buffer. Moving existing utility poles and other obstructions and accounting for the slope away from the road add to the projected cost. The intersections of Hadley at Williamson and Williamson at the Walmart entrance already have pedestrian facilities including crosswalks, pedestrian signals, and ADA ramps, they only lack the sidewalk to connect to them.



#### **B:** Greenville Elementary and High School

The residential area in eastern Greenville near the elementary and high schools lacks sidewalks. The schools are community assets, even for residents without school-aged children, since they offer community events and access to fields and playgrounds when not in use by the schools. In addition, the area is largely residential, and having sidewalks would be beneficial for residents to walk to destinations in downtown Greenville as well as for general recreation and dog walking.



Although the elementary school students are all bused to and from school, students attending the high school have the option to walk. Having a sidewalk connecting the two schools would also enable elementary school students to take advantage of facilities located at the high school.

Moreover, having sidewalks in the area would be beneficial even to students who take a bus to school. Sidewalks offer the kids a safer place to wait for the bus, and may allow the buses to have less-frequent stops, because kids would have a way to safely walk to the corner for a consolidated bus stop.

Challenges in this area include speeding cars and limited sight distance along Mehard Avenue, existing drainage issues and the general topography along Mehard Avenue with a pronounced dip in the road where it crosses Saul Run creek. The roads in this area are generally narrow with no shoulder, and drainage ditches on one or both sides.



#### C: Downtown Greenville

Downtown Greenville has existing sidewalk infrastructure, but pedestrian safety remains a concern, noted in public surveys and comments. Challenges identified by the public comments include wide crossing distances for pedestrians that make it difficult to cross in the permitted time, and drivers not yielding to pedestrians. Several proposed projects aim to calm traffic along Main Street, make it easier and safer for pedestrians to cross Main Street, and improve crosswalks and pedestrian signals borough-wide.

The proposed projects also include bicycle facilities to enhance connections for cyclists between Thiel College, Riverside Park, downtown and the Shenango Trail. Bicycle racks and signage to trail connections and downtown destinations for visitors will also enhance tourism opportunities from Shenango Trail visitors.



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#### D: College Avenue / Packard Avenue Intersection

The existing intersection of State Routes 58 and 18 is confusing for drivers, and pedestrian paths are indirect, leading to pedestrians crossing at unmarked and unsafe locations. Pedestrian counts showed that about half of pedestrians in this area cross illegally mid-block, with the most jaywalking occurring at this intersection. Realigning the intersection can simplify it for drivers and improve safety for pedestrians.

In addition, this intersection is the northern entrance to Thiel College and Greenville, and an opportunity exists to create a "gateway" treatment that will beautify the area, call drivers' attention to the many pedestrians crossing College Avenue, and slow traffic.



#### E: Trail to Hempfield Park

Hempfield Park is located east of Greenville, near the intersection of Fredonia Road and St. Glory Road, but it is not easily accessible to residents without a car. The proposed trail would connect Greenville Elementary School to the conservation area just east of the school, which could be utilized by the school for educational workshops. The trail would then continue east along Fredonia Road to Hempfield Park. Providing pedestrian access in this area would also be beneficial for residents who need to access Greenville without a car, such as visiting students with the American Scholars Group. The 10-foot-wide multi-use trail would accommodate both walking and biking.



#### 4.2 Project Implementation Plan

Specific improvements were recommended by the Steering Committee to address the walking and biking needs of the Greenville community (Figures 11 and 12). ID numbers in the table (Figure 11) match those on the map (Figure 12) and those on the detailed implementation sheets in Section 4.5. Project prioritization is described in Section 4.3, and potential funding sources are described in Section 4.4.

A description of alternatives considered by the Steering Committee but not ultimately selected are included in Appendix 3. Estimated project costs are described in Appendix 4.

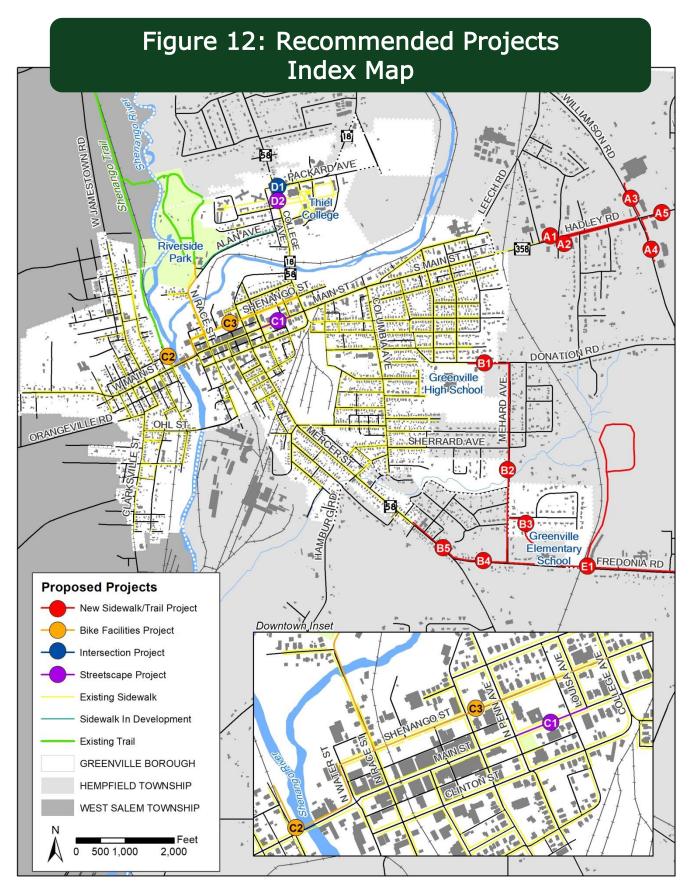
In addition to the listed recommendations, the Study recommends the following next steps to advance implementation that can be addressed immediately at little or no cost:

- 1. Greenville Borough Council should adopt this Study. Formal adoption gives more weight to the Study's recommendations and improves the possibility of securing funding for projects.
- 2. Request that the Mercer County Regional Planning Commission (MCRPC) include any Transportation Improvement Program (TIP)-eligible projects in its next round of prioritization.
- 3. Request that MCRPC include recommended projects in its overall PennDOT Connects map, which highlights desired bicycle and pedestrian facilities throughout Mercer County. This map is used as a means to streamline communication of multimodal priorities between municipalities, Mercer County, and PennDOT. The map can be used by PennDOT when they complete roadway betterments or TIP projects. As local priorities change over time, these priorities can be sent to MCRPC to be included in the next map update.
- 4. Adopt sidewalk ordinances for both Greenville Borough and Hempfield Township to require sidewalk installation for any new commercial or institutional development and require sidewalk maintenance by property owners. These ordinances can also establish areas where the municipality intends to assess existing commercial property owners for sidewalk installation, as described in Section 4.4.

ID	Project	Responsible Party	Project Partners	Conceptual Cost	Priority	Page
A1	New sidewalk along Hadley Rd (SR 358) north side, SR 4031 to Williamson Rd	Hempfield Township	Adjacent property owners, PennDOT, MCRPC	\$414,200	High	38
A2	New sidewalk along Hadley Rd (SR 358) south side, Woodfield Rd to Williamson Rd	Hempfield Township	Adjacent property owners, PennDOT, MCRPC	\$383,300	Low	40
A3	New sidewalk along Willliamson Rd, north of Hadley Rd	Hempfield Township	Adjacent property owners, PennDOT, MCRPC	\$91,800	Medium	42
A4	New sidewalk along Willliamson Rd, south of Hadley Rd	Hempfield Township	Adjacent property owners, PennDOT, MCRPC	\$87,700	Medium	44

#### Figure 11: Project Implementation Plan

		Responsible		Conceptual		
ID	Project	Party	Project Partners	Cost	Priority	Page
A5	New sidewalk along Hadley Rd south side, east of Williamson Rd	Hempfield Township	Adjacent property owners, PennDOT, MCRPC	\$212,300	Medium	46
B1	New sidewalk along Donation Rd south side, high school to Mehard Ave	Greenville Borough, Hempfield Township	Greenville Area School District, Adjacent property owners, MCRPC	\$121,000 - \$477,200	High	48
B2	New sidewalk along Mehard Ave west side, Donation Rd to Fredonia Rd	Greenville Borough, Hempfield Township	Greenville Area School District, Adjacent property owners, MCRPC	\$801,500	High	50
В3	New sidewalk along E Greenville Dr/Hempfield Dr	Greenville Borough, Hempfield Township	Greenville Area School District, Adjacent property owners, MCRPC	\$159,900	Low	52
B4	New sidewalk along Fredonia Rd north side, S Mercer St to Greenville Elementary	Hempfield Township	Greenville Area School District, Adjacent property owners, MCRPC	\$285,600	Low	54
B5	New sidewalk along S Mercer St east side, Borough line to Fredonia Rd	Hempfield Township	Adjacent property owners, PennDOT, MCRPC	\$187,100	Low	56
C1	Main Street Safety &         Greenville           Streetscape Improvements         Borough		Medium	58		
C2	Shenango Trail Town Amenities	Greenville Borough	Mercer County Trails Assoc.	\$25,300	High	60
С3	Downtown Greenville Bike Facilities	Greenville Borough	Mercer County Trails Assoc., MCRPC	\$144,200	Medium	63
D1	College Ave / Packard Ave Intersection Improvements	PennDOT	Greenville Borough, Thiel College, Adjacent property owners	\$2.3 - \$3.6 million	High	66
D2	Thiel College Gateway Sign	Thiel College	Greenville Borough, PennDOT	\$75,000	Medium	69
E1	New multi-use trail from Greenville Elementary School to Hempfield Park	Hempfield Township	Mercer County Trails Assoc., Greenville Area School District, Adjacent property owners, MCRPC	\$2.6 million	Low	70
F1	Borough-wide pedestrian crosswalks and signals	Greenville Borough	PennDOT, MCRPC	\$1,000 per crosswalk, \$1,450 per pair of signals	High	72
F2	Borough-wide sidewalk improvement program	Greenville Borough	Adjacent property owners	\$50 per linear foot	Medium	74



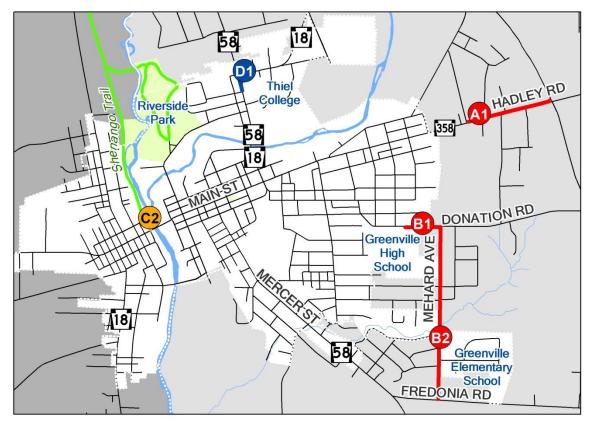
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#### 4.3 Project Prioritization

The projects recommended by the Steering Committee were prioritized into three categories: High, Medium and Low. High priority projects, shown in Figure 13, were selected based on their ability to improve safety and quality of life for more people, create critical connections between community assets, and support economic development in the area. Projects that would be beneficial but would serve fewer people were designated for Medium or Low priority.

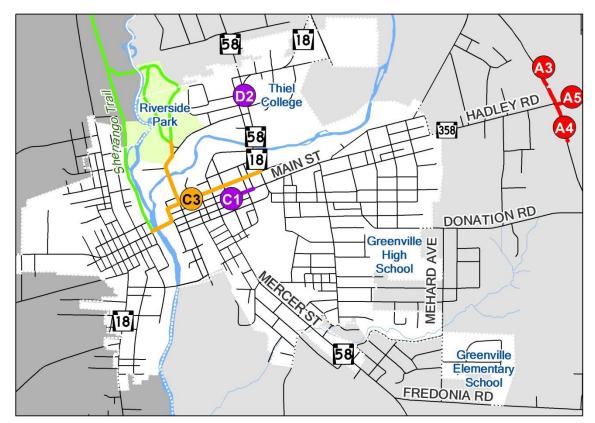
For example, the sidewalk along the north side of Hadley Road would provide a safer means of travel for customers and employees of the many businesses located along the very busy corridor. Adding a sidewalk would make it convenient for customers to shop at the businesses, supporting the local economy. This project was frequently suggested and enthusiastically supported by many participants during public outreach.





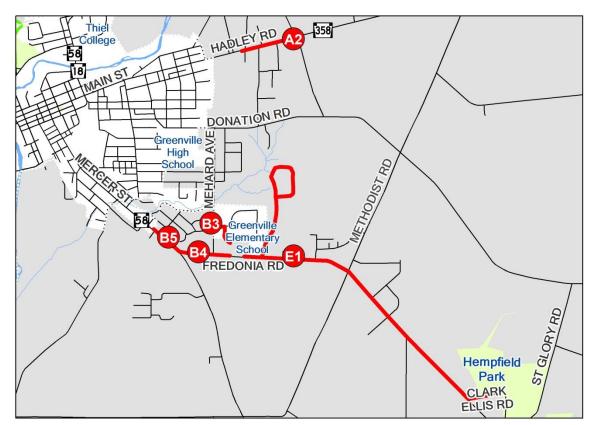
ID	Project	Page
A1	New sidewalk along Hadley Rd (SR 358) north side, SR 4031 to Williamson Rd	38
B1	New sidewalk along Donation Rd south side, high school to Mehard Ave	48
B2	New sidewalk along Mehard Ave west side, Donation Rd to Fredonia Rd	50
C2	Shenango Trail Town Amenities	60
D1	College Ave / Packard Ave Intersection Improvements	66
F1	Borough-wide pedestrian crosswalks and signals	72

Figure 14: Medium Priority Projects



ID	Project	Page
A3	New sidewalk along Willliamson Rd, north of Hadley Rd	42
A4	New sidewalk along Willliamson Rd, south of Hadley Rd	44
A5	New sidewalk along Hadley Rd south side, east of Williamson Rd	46
C1	Main Street Safety & Streetscape Improvements	58
C3	Downtown Greenville Bike Facilities	63
D2	Thiel College Gateway Sign	69
F2	Borough-wide sidewalk improvement program	74

Figure 15: Low Priority Projects



ID	Project	Page
A2	New sidewalk along Hadley Rd (SR 358) south side, Woodfield Rd to Williamson Rd	40
B3	New sidewalk along E Greenville Dr/Hempfield Dr	52
B4	New sidewalk along Fredonia Rd north side, S Mercer St to Greenville Elementary	54
B5	New sidewalk along S Mercer St east side, Borough line to Fredonia Rd	56
E1	New multi-use trail from Greenville Elementary School to Hempfield Park	70

#### 4.4 Potential Funding Sources

For any given project, many potential funding sources exist to assist the municipality in paying for the costs. Depending on the type of roadway and the type of project (intersection improvements, signage, sidewalk, etc), each project may be eligible for several different funding sources. Even when additional funding is secured, the municipality is typically required to contribute some "matching" funds, calculated as a percentage of the total project cost. For projects that are located partly in the Borough of Greenville and partly in Hempfield Township, any matching costs could be shared between the two municipalities.

Traditional funding sources provided by state and local agencies are described in Figure 16, and the implementation sheets in Section 4.5 detail which sources may be applicable to each project.

#### Community Partnerships

Additionally, community partnerships could be explored in order to implement the recommended projects. Strategic cooperation with local businesses and organizations could accomplish shared goals of improving public health, improving quality of life, and promoting economic development. For example, promoting public health through exercise opportunities may be of interest to UPMC Horizon – Greenville Hospital.

Several nontraditional funding sources are detailed in Figure 17, including notes on which projects may be best suited to each source. In addition, the Borough of Greenville or Hempfield Township could pursue community partnerships with the Greenville Area School District, Mercer County Trails Association, tourism and chamber of commerce groups, and adjacent business owners to provide funding for projects.

A nonprofit organization can be established to focus on project implementation and advocate for pedestrian and bicycle mobility and safety needs within the study are in general. The organization could pursue funding from private foundations not typically available to municipalities that would contribute to paying for the projects. For example, TAG grants for county tourism could be an option for some of the proposed projects. In addition, the organization can actively pursue grant funding from both the traditional and non-traditional sources.

#### Commercial Property Owners

As described in Section 4.2, the municipalities can each enact a sidewalk ordinance that requires new commercial and institutional development to install sidewalks during construction, at the developer's expense. Sidewalks are typically much less expensive to install during general construction rather than added later as a separate project, and enacting such a policy would ensure that the municipality would not be responsible for their cost.

In commercial areas that have already been developed without sidewalks, municipalities have the option to install the sidewalk and assess property owners for the expense according to the proportion of their frontage.<sup>2</sup> In order to do so, the municipality would need to identify in the sidewalk ordinance the specific roadways and locations where they intend to install sidewalk at the property owner's expense. Doing so would enable the cost to be shared by the property owners, who would benefit from the additional access to their businesses, rather than the municipality.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Pennsylvania Statutes Title 53, Section 67401(c). <u>https://codes.findlaw.com/pa/title-53-ps-municipal-and-quasimunicipal-corporations/pa-st-sect-53-67401.html</u>

### Figure 16: Potential Traditional Funding Sources

Name	Automated Red Light Enforcement (ARLE)
Link	http://www.dot.state.pa.us/public/Bureaus/BOMO/Portal/ARLE%20Funding%20Program%20Policy_5 -22-15.pdf
Eligible Projects	Wide-range of projects that must consider highway safety or mobility. Projects primarily focus on traffic signal upgrades but do include pedestrian mobility/ safety projects.
Eligible Parties	<ul> <li>Municipalities</li> <li>Counties</li> <li>County Planning Organizations</li> <li>MPOs</li> <li>RPOs</li> <li>Commonwealth agencies</li> </ul>
Local Match Requirement	No matching funds are required but if provided, matching funds must be made available at the time of the application. Priority is given to projects with matching funds.
Notes	Intent is to award grants to projects that will be fully funded at the execution of the grant agreement date.

Name	Community Development Block Grants (CDBG)
Link	http://www.penndot.gov/TravelInPA/Safety/SchoolResourcesAndPrograms/SafeRoutesToSchool/Pages/F unding.aspx
Eligible Projects	<ul> <li>Eligible projects include:</li> <li>Acquisition of property for public purposes</li> <li>Construction or reconstruction of streets, water and sewer facilities, neighborhood centers, recreation facilities, and other public works</li> <li>Demolition</li> <li>Rehabilitation of public and private buildings</li> <li>Public services</li> <li>Planning activities</li> <li>Assistance to nonprofit entities for community development activities</li> <li>Assistance to private, for profit entities to carry out economic development activities (including assistance to microenterprises)</li> </ul>
Eligible Parties	<ul> <li>Designated municipalities through the entitlement program</li> <li>All non-federal entitlement municipalities and state Act 179 entitlement municipalities with &lt;10,000 Population</li> </ul>
Local Match Requirement	None
Notes	There are both formula grants and competitive funding cycles. Seventy percent of each entitlement grant must be used for activities that benefit low- and moderate-income persons.

#### Borough of Greenville Pedestrian Circulation Study

Name	Green-Light-Go
Link	http://www.dot.state.pa.us/portal%20information/traffic%20signal%20portal/fundglg.html
Eligible Projects	The Green Light-Go: Pennsylvania's Municipal Signal Partnership Program, also known as the "Green Light– Go Program", provides state funds for the operation and maintenance of traffic signals along critical and designated corridors on state highways.
Eligible Parties	<ul> <li>Municipalities</li> <li>Planning Organizations</li> </ul>
Local Match Requirement	Local match is 20% of costs.
Notes	Act 89 of 2013 created Title 75, Section 9511(e.1) [Allocation to Municipalities for Traffic Signals] which is a new funding program for designated corridors. The Department developed a similar traffic signal modernization and improvement program for critical corridors designed to improve safety and mobility by reducing congestion and improving efficiency on key state highways.

Name	Multimodal Transportation Fund
Link	http://dced.pa.gov/programs/multimodaltransportationfund/#.WBejai1rhEY
Eligible Projects	Funds may be used for the development, rehabilitation and enhancement of transportation assets to existing communities, streetscape, lighting, sidewalk enhancement, pedestrian safety, connectivity of transportation assets and transit-oriented development.
Eligible Parties	<ul> <li>Municipalities</li> <li>Councils of Government</li> <li>Businesses</li> <li>Economic Development Organizations</li> <li>Public Transportation Agencies</li> <li>Ports-Rail/Freight</li> </ul>
Local Match Requirement	Local match must be at least 30% of the federal share.
Notes	Grants are available for projects with a total cost of \$100,000 or more. Grants shall not exceed \$3,000,000 for any project.

Name	PennDOT Betterments Program
Eligible Projects	This program provides funding for projects along State Routes, but is not a traditional application-based funding source. A roadway betterment consists of surface treatments or corrections to the existing roadway, preferably within the existing right-of-way, to maintain and bring the infrastructure to the current design standards for that classification of highway. This may involve full-depth base repair, shoulder widening, increased lane widths, correction of super-elevation, as well as drainage improvements, guide rail updates, and sidewalks.
Eligible Parties	<ul><li>Municipalities</li><li>Metropolitan Planning Organizations</li></ul>
Local Match Requirement	Local match is 20% of construction costs.
Notes	If a betterment has been identified as a local need, then PennDOT may include it when the roadway is considered for upgrades or new construction. While betterments are typically done to improve pavement and subgrade quality, they can also be used to bring bicycle and pedestrian facilities up to standards.

Name	Pennsylvania Infrastructure Bank
Link	http://www.penndot.gov/ProjectAndPrograms/Planning/Pages/PAInfrastructure-Bank.aspx
Eligible Projects	All transportation projects
Eligible Parties	<ul> <li>Municipalities</li> <li>Counties</li> <li>Transportation authorities</li> <li>Economic development agencies</li> </ul>
Local Match Requirement	None, but payment for interest on the loan would be required.
Notes	The Pennsylvania Infrastructure Bank (PIB) is a PennDOT program that provides <b>low-interest loans</b> to help fund transportation projects within the Commonwealth.

Name	Surface Transportation Urban (STU) Funding
Link	http://www.mcrpc.com/wp-content/uploads/MPO/STU-Funding-Application-Requirements-2018.pdf
Eligible Projects	The SVATS MPO receives currently about \$800,000 in STU funds per year by being a part of the Youngstown-Warren-Boardman, OH/PA Metropolitan Area. The MPO sets this money aside from traditional TIP-programming and allows for a competitive application process to fund various local improvements within Mercer County. Eligible uses are broad, but projects involving bike/ped improvements are incentivized through the project scoring process.
<b>Eligible Parties</b>	Municipalities in Mercer County
Local Match Requirement	20% non-Federal match, OR can be 100% construction-funded if all pre-construction phases (i.e. preliminary engineering, project design, right-of-way, utility clearance, environmental review)

Name	Transportation Alternatives Program (TA Set-Aside)
Link	https://spportal.dot.pa.gov/Planning/AppReg/TAP/Pages/default.aspx
Eligible Projects	Provides funding for programs and projects defined as transportation alternatives, including on- and off- road pedestrian and bicycle facilities, infrastructure projects for improving non-driver access to public transportation and enhanced mobility, community improvement activities, and environmental mitigation, trails that serve a transportation purpose, and safe routes to school projects.
Eligible Parties	<ul> <li>local governments;</li> <li>regional transportation authorities;</li> <li>transit agencies;</li> <li>natural resource or public land agencies, including Federal agencies;</li> <li>school districts, local education agencies, or schools;</li> <li>tribal governments;</li> <li>a nonprofit entity responsible for the administration of local transportation safety programs; and</li> <li>any other local or regional governmental entity with responsibility for oversight of transportation or recreational trails</li> </ul>
Local Match Requirement	Local match required is 100% of preconstruction costs (design, environmental, utilities and right-of-way). All construction costs are covered by the program.
Notes	Construction projects must have a construction cost of at least \$50,000, but may not exceed \$1 million unless deemed "exceptional". Other selection criteria include, but are not limited to, consistency with local regional plans, collaboration with stakeholders, statewide or regional significance, and the sponsor's demonstrated ability to successfully deliver the project.

#### Figure 17: Potential Nontraditional Funding Sources

<b>UPMC Horizon</b> 2200 Memoria	University of Pittsburgh Medical Center (UPMC)Project Candidate(s) for Potential Funding:UPMC Horizon Community Health FoundationC2   Shenango Trail Town Amenities   Page 602200 Memorial Drive   Farrell, PA 16121   (724) 983-8875C3   Downtown Greenville Bike Facilities   Page 63	
Links	https://www.upmc.com/locations/hospitals/horizon/about/giving/community-health-foundation https://www.upmc.com/about/community-commitment/inclusion/community/sponsorship-request	
Local Connection	UPMC operates UPMC Horizon hospital in Greenville. In 2016, UPMC Horizon conducted a federally- required <u>Community Health Needs Assessment (CHNA)</u> update for their facilities in Mercer County. The resulting implementation plan included addressing chronic disease through collaborating with local community partners on prevention initiatives and wellness programs. While the majority of the plan specifics were focused on primary healthcare initiatives, services, and education offered at their facilities, UPMC may be interested in helping to fund a potential "health circuit" as described in the Greenville Pedestrian Circulation Study that would be relatively inexpensive to build but could provide excellent brand exposure and generate community good will.	
Philanthropic Mission	UPMC is dedicated to the success of the communities in western Pennsylvania. That is why over the past 6 years we have given \$3.7 billion to community programs that provide support and opportunities for individuals throughout the region.	
	UPMC is well known for conducting charitable/philanthropic work in the communities where they have healthcare facilities. For example, UPMC is the title sponsor of WalkPittsburgh and a co-sponsor of Let's Move Pittsburgh, both initiatives promoting active transportation.	
Applying for Funding	<ol> <li>Contact UPMC Horizon Greenville directly</li> <li>Request a Charitable Giving Sponsorship through the UPMC Center for Engagement and Inclusion by completing the online Charitable Giving Sponsorship Application, and including a letter on letterhead asking for funding, a brochure or document with details about the event, program, or organization, and a description of the sponsorship levels and the benefits that come with each level</li> <li>Email materials to: inclusion@upmc.edu</li> </ol>	
Notes	Partnership with or creation of a 501(c)3 non-profit group may be required to qualify for funding	

Walmart 45 Williamson Link	Project Candidate(s) for Potential Funding:         Rd   Greenville, PA 16125   (724) 589-0211       A1   Hadley Road North Side Sidewalk   Page 38         A3   Williamson Rd North of Hadley Sidewalk   Page 42         https://walmart.org/how-we-give/local-community-grants
Local Connection	Walmart has a store along the study corridor. Walmart provides small community grants for non-profit organizations. Walmart's local community grants are awarded through an open application process and provide funding directly from Walmart and Sam's Club facilities to local organizations.
Philanthropic Mission	We seek to create value in the communities around the world where we operate, strengthening them through local grants supporting programs that help them thrive.
Applying for Funding	<ul> <li>Local Community grants range from a minimum of \$250 to a maximum of \$5,000.</li> <li>Applicants must be a non-profit organization, a recognized government entity, a K-12 public or nonprofit private school, or a church or other faith-based organization.</li> <li>The 2019 grant cycle begins Feb. 15, 2019 and the application deadline is Dec. 31, 2019.</li> <li>Management at the facility to which you are applying will review the application and make initial funding recommendations on all submitted requests.</li> </ul>

First National E 166 Main Stree	Bank (FNB)Project Candidate(s) for Potential Funding:t   Greenville, PA 16125   (724) 588-6770A1   Hadley Road North Side Sidewalk   Page 38
Link	https://www.fnb-online.com/about-us/community-involvement
Local Connection	FNB has a branch along Main Street in Greenville. FNB works closely with communities to ensure their efforts are effective. In addition to collaborating with
	economic development groups, FNB operates regional Community Bank Boards which are comprised of members of their local communities. To learn more about the Community Bank Boards and the roles they play in key regional initiatives, please review the <u>Community Bank Board Charter</u> .
Philanthropic Mission	At FNB, we believe that doing the right thing for our customers starts with making our communities even better places to live and work - and that the best way to do that is to get involved.
Applying for Funding	With no contact listed for inquiring about or applying for project funding, the first step would be to contact the local branch.
Notes	FNB may be able to help provide a local match for one or more projects. Partnership with or creation of a 501(c)3 non-profit group may be required to qualify for funding.

<b>PNC Bank (PNC</b> 100 Hadley Roc (724) 588-2413	Id #1   Greenville, PA 16125A1   Hadley Road North Side Sidewalk   Page 38
Links	<u>https://www.pnc.com/en/about-pnc/corporate-responsibility/philanthropy.html?lnksrc=topnav</u> https://www.pnc.com/en/about-pnc/corporate-responsibility/philanthropy/charitable-sponsorships.html
Local	PNC Bank has a branch near Walmart in Greenville.
Connection	Through charitable sponsorships, PNC supports education and community and economic development, which includes the arts, culture and financial education. They sponsor activities and initiatives where their employee volunteers, community leaders, local clients and residents can together drive success.
Philanthropic Mission	We seek opportunities to enhance our communities.
Applying for Funding	Applicants first discuss the opportunity with the local PNC representative for their region, then the representative will provide a unique invitation code that is required to submit an application. Applicants may take PNC's <u>Eligibility Quiz</u> to confirm that the project meets PNC's criteria. PNC's Northwest Pennsylvania contact: Vickie Lampe ~ 901 State Street, Erie, PA ~ 16501, (814) 871-9586
	vickie.lampe@pnc.com
Notes	Partnership with or creation of a 501(c)3 non-profit group is required to qualify for a sponsorship or grant.

<b>Sheetz</b> 294 Main Stree	Project Candidate(s) for Potential Funding:           t   Greenville, PA 16125   (724) 588-4236         C1   Main Street Safety & Streetscape Improvements   Page 58	
Link	https://sheetz.versaic.com/login	
Local	Sheetz has a store (store #139) in the heart of the study corridor in Greenville.	
Connection	Their support of local communities and organizations takes a number of forms including financial contributions, volunteer hours, in-kind donations, and marketing sponsorships.	
Philanthropic Mission	Sheetz believes in connecting with and giving back to the communities in which we operate.	
Applying for Funding	Their website allows users to create an online proposal requesting a donation or sponsorship. Another option may be contacting the local branch. There are no submission deadlines and they review applications on an ongoing basis. However, once an application has been submitted, they require at least four weeks to make a decision.	
Notes	Partnership with or creation of a 501(c)3 non-profit group may be required to qualify for funding.	

<b>Thiel College</b> 75 College Aver	nue   Greenville, PA 16125   (800) 248-4435	Project Candidate(s) for Potential Funding: D2   Thiel College Gateway Sign   Page 69
Link	https://www.thiel.edu/	
Local Connection	Thiel College is an integral part of the Greenville community stakeholders and steering committee members of the Green inception of the project.	
	Community Campus Connections is a group committed to positive relationships between Thiel and Greenville area orgo 3Cs group aims to engage all those living, working, learning making our region a community of respect, opportunity and g growth opportunities: fellowship, service, internships, academ	anizations, businesses and other groups. The g and playing in Greenville in collaboratively growth by focusing on the following areas for
Philanthropic Mission	Thiel College is proud to call Greenville, Pa. and the greater <i>W</i> and Thiel are more than just neighbors. Thiel is committe organizations to make our community an even better place to	ed to working with our area partners and
Applying for Funding	There is no formal grant program or application process determine their interest in supporting pedestrian projects.	s. Discussions with leadership at Thiel will

<b>The Dietrich Fo</b> 600 Grant St (412) 261-2766	at #5360   Pittsburgh, PA 15219     B1         56     B2	didate(s) for Potential Funding: Donation Rd Sidewalk   Page 48 Mehard Ave Sidewalk   Page 50 rail to Hempfield Park   Page 70
Links	<u>https://dietrichfoundation.net/</u> https://dietrichfoundation.net/organizations/the-dietrich-foundation-green	ville-pa/
Local Connection	The Dietrich family spent many years living and enjoying the community of County located in Western Pennsylvania. Per Bill Dietrich's wishes, The Pitts final decision on the "particular purpose" to which annual distributions from Greenville, PA, Fund of The Pittsburgh Foundation will be directed, after cor designated Greenville community advisors.	burgh Foundation makes the The Dietrich Foundation's
Philanthropic Mission	Based in Pittsburgh, The Dietrich Foundation is a Pennsylvania charita extraordinary charitable vision and generosity of William (Bill) S. Dietrich II. was clear and well-documented: he desired to support select institutions of cultural and civic organizations in perpetuity, primarily in Western Pennsylva	Mr. Dietrich's charitable vision of higher education and certain
Applying for Funding	Contact the Dietrich Foundation in order to begin the process of applying fo	r funding.

	Health Foundation (BRHF)Project Candidate(s) for Potential Funding:nue   Sharpsville, PA 16150   (724) 418-2750C2   Shenango Trail Town Amenities   Page 60C3   Downtown Greenville Bike Facilities   Page 63	
Links	http://buhlregionalhealthfoundation.org/grant-priorities/ http://buhlregionalhealthfoundation.org/grant-portal/	
Local Connection	BRHF serves the same communities as the former Sharon Regional Health System, including Greenville. The types of grants and programs funded vary each year, based on community input, but are focused on helping to meet the health needs of the community (mental and physical health needs as well as access to health care).	
Philanthropic Mission	We believe that through partnerships, education, and grant making, we can creatively impact the quality of life in our communities.	
Applying for Funding	BRHF uses an <u>online grant system</u> and accepts Letters of Inquiry (LOI) twice per year. The Foundation reviews all LOIs received for that grant cycle, determines which programs or projects are good potential matches to the Foundation's mission and funding priorities, and invites those to submit a full proposal. The LOI allows BRHF to understand the vision, goals, and plans for fund usage. It should provide an overview of the proposal, objectives, timeframe, and measurement criteria.	
Notes	The next grant cycle is expected to open in early December 2019 for grants to be awarded in March 2020. Partnership with or creation of a 501(c)3 non-profit group is required to qualify for a grant.	

The recommended projects (locally preferred alternatives) are summarized on project implementation sheets on the following pages, which are based on the PennDOT Connects screening forms. These forms are tools to gather valuable information from the planning phase that will streamline implementation by providing the information needed to pursue project funding and environmental review. The project implementation sheets provide the following information:

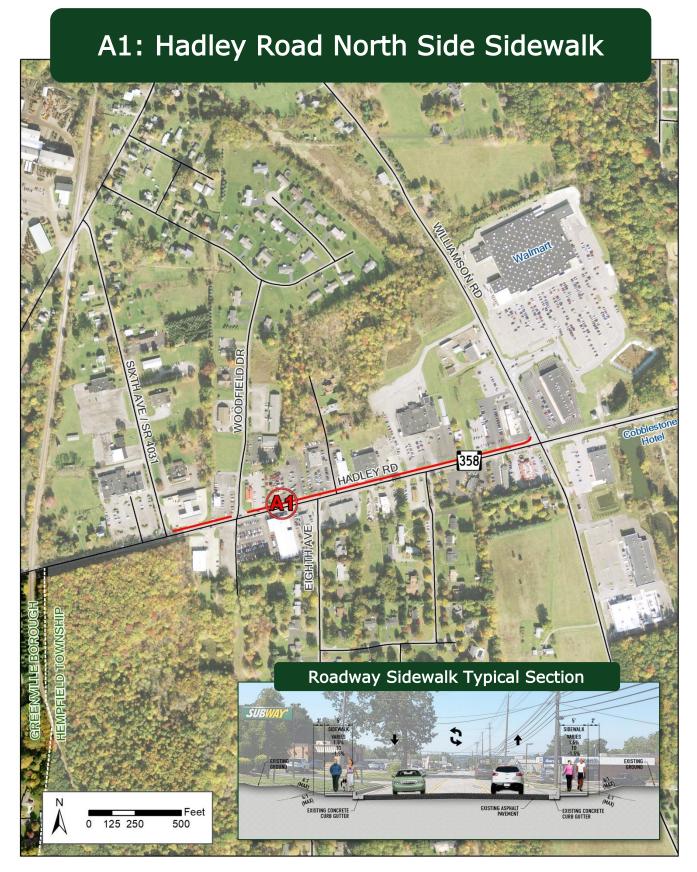
- Project improvement ID (matches map in Figure 12)
- Conceptual cost estimate assumed for further planning or engineering purposes
- Priority rating High, Medium or Low
- Responsible party Project champion; does not imply existing formal commitments or binding agreements
- Project partners Cooperating agencies or organizations needed for project implementation/ funding/approval; does not imply existing formal commitments or binding agreements
- Project description Description of project location and what the project involves including physical construction details
- Funding sources Identifies potential funding sources
- Purpose Reason for a project or problem description
- Need Needs that are not currently met by existing infrastructure
- Problem description / justification Categories of problems addressed by the project
- Land use linkage to transportation how land use ties into the transportation components of the corridor
- Land use / economic development opportunity potential economic opportunities created from the improvement recommendations
- Public and agency improvement Categories of improvements addressed by the project
- Alternative(s) studied list of other improvement alternatives studied
- Environmental impact identifies any potential impacts to environmentally sensitive areas (data sources at right)
- Potential challenges identifies other physical or logistical challenges to implementing the project

Environmental Layers Reviewed:

- Threatened and Endangered Species Critical Habitat
- Designated Use High Quality and Exceptional Value Streams
- Natural Reproduction Trout Streams
- Scenic Rivers
- State / County / Municipal Parks, State Forest, State Game Lands
- Agricultural Easements
- Agriculture Security Areas
- Archeological Survey Sites
- Important Bird Areas
- National Wetlands Inventory
- Integrated List Non-Attaining Streams
- Natural Heritage Area Core Habitat
- Natural Heritage Area Supporting Landscape
- 100-year and 500-year Floodplain
- Hydric Soils
- Prime Farmland
- Soils of Statewide Importance
- Archeological Survey Sites

# A1: Hadley Road North Side Sidewalk

ID	A1
Conceptual Cost Estimate	\$414,200
Priority Rating	High
Responsible Party	Hempfield Township
Project Partners	Adjacent property owners, PennDOT, MCRPC
Project Description	Install new sidewalk along Hadley Rd (SR 358) north side, from existing sidewalk at SR 4031 to Williamson Rd. Add high-visibility crosswalks to the Hadley Rd / Williamson Rd intersection.
Funding Sources	Multimodal Transportation Fund, Transportation Alternatives Program, Municipal Funding, Community Development Block Grants, Surface Transportation Urban Funding, Walmart, First National Bank, PNC Bank, Adjacent property owners
Purpose	To improve pedestrian access and safety, and to encourage multimodal travel
Need	No sidewalk currently exists along this busy commercial corridor, leaving customers and employees who do not have access to a vehicle without a safe means of travel. Worn paths are evident along the roadway from people who walk there despite the lack of sidewalk.
Problem Description and Justification	Walking facilities are nonexistent, walking is not safe, ADA requirements not met
Land Use Linkage to Transportation	Suburban Corridor
Land Use/Economic Development Opportunity	Fosters sustainable businesses; infrastructure efficiency improvement; enhancement of recreational opportunity
Public and Agency Improvement	Improve connectivity on existing system; improve operational efficiency; improve system reliability; economic/community development needs
Alternative(s) Studied	Alternative sidewalk/path going north on Woodfield Drive, east through an undeveloped area, then connecting to Williamson Road
Environmental Impact	Minor impacts to stormwater due to changes in grading and impervious surface
Potential Challenges	Some re-grading next to the roadway and moving utility poles would be required



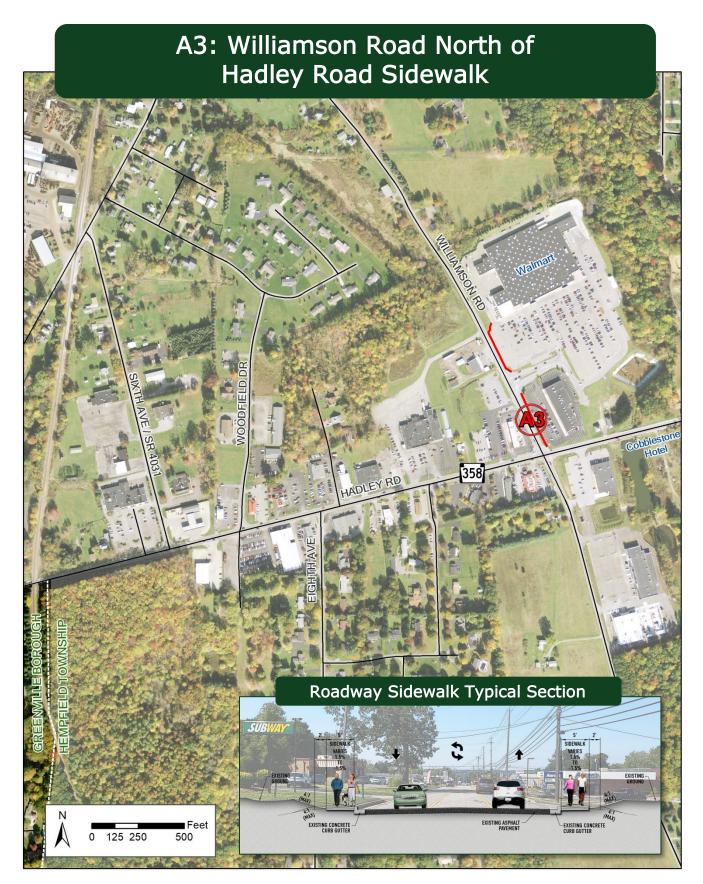
# A2: Hadley Road South Side Sidewalk

ID	A2
Conceptual Cost Estimate	\$383,300
Priority Rating	Low
Responsible Party	Hempfield Township
Project Partners	Adjacent property owners, PennDOT, MCRPC
Project Description	Install new sidewalk along Hadley Rd (SR 358) south side, from the end of the drainage ditch at the Autozone property (100 feet west of intersection with 8 <sup>th</sup> Avenue) to Williamson Rd.
Funding Sources	Multimodal Transportation Fund, Transportation Alternatives Program, Municipal Funding, Community Development Block Grants, PennDOT Betterments Program, Surface Transportation Urban Funding, Adjacent property owners
Purpose	To improve pedestrian access and safety, and to encourage multimodal travel
Need	No sidewalk currently exists along this busy commercial corridor, leaving customers and employees who do not have access to a vehicle without a safe means of travel. Worn paths are evident along the roadway from people who walk there despite the lack of sidewalk.
Problem Description and Justification	Walking facilities are nonexistent, walking is not safe, ADA requirements not met
Land Use Linkage to Transportation	Suburban Corridor
Land Use/Economic Development Opportunity	Fosters sustainable businesses; infrastructure efficiency improvement; enhancement of recreational opportunity
Public and Agency Improvement	Improve connectivity on existing system; improve operational efficiency; improve system reliability; economic/community development needs
Alternative(s) Studied	None
Environmental Impact	Minor impacts to stormwater due to changes in grading and impervious surface
Potential Challenges	Concerns were raised from business owners that the sidewalk may reduce the usable area of their property.
	Some re-grading next to the roadway and moving utility poles would be required.



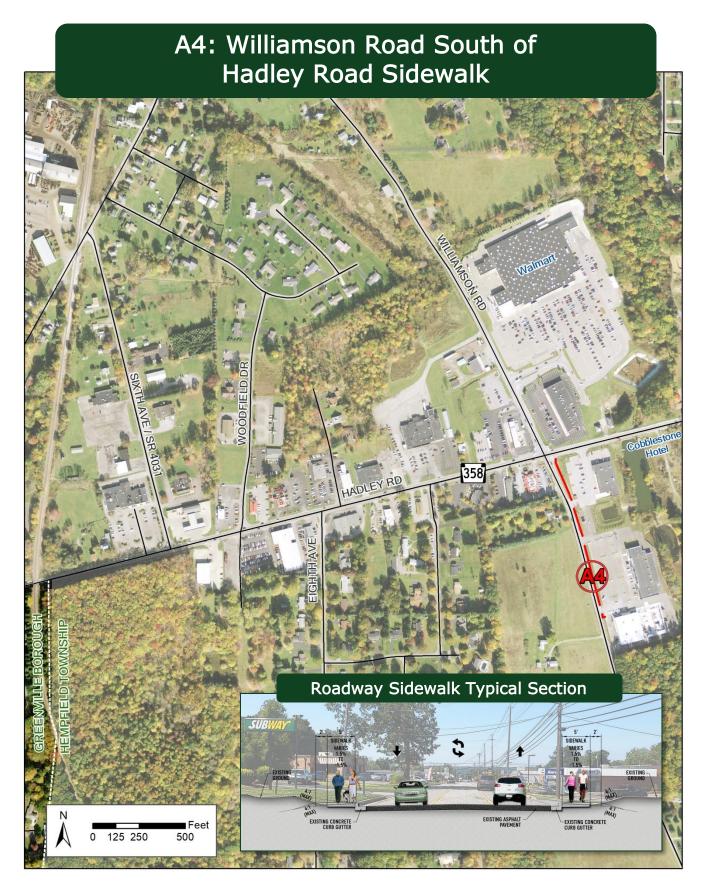
# A3: Williamson Road North of Hadley Road Sidewalk

ID	A3
Conceptual Cost Estimate	\$91,800
Priority Rating	Medium
Responsible Party	Hempfield Township
Project Partners	Adjacent property owners, PennDOT, MCRPC
Project Description	Install new sidewalk along Williamson Rd, from Hadley Rd north to Walmart.
Funding Sources	Transportation Alternatives Program, Municipal Funding, Community Development Block Grants, PennDOT Betterments Program, Surface Transportation Urban Funding, Walmart, Adjacent property owners
Purpose	To improve pedestrian access and safety, and to encourage multimodal travel
Need	This segment would connect the proposed new sidewalk along Hadley Road to Walmart, which is a major retail and employment destination. No sidewalk currently exists along this route, leaving customers and employees who do not have access to a vehicle without a safe means of travel. Crosswalks and curb ramps already exist at the intersections. Worn paths are evident along the roadway from people who walk there despite the lack of sidewalk.
Problem Description and Justification	Walking facilities are nonexistent, walking is not safe, ADA requirements not met
Land Use Linkage to Transportation	Suburban Corridor
Land Use/Economic Development Opportunity	Fosters sustainable businesses; infrastructure efficiency improvement; enhancement of recreational opportunity
Public and Agency Improvement	Improve connectivity on existing system; improve operational efficiency; improve system reliability; economic/community development needs
Alternative(s) Studied	None
Environmental Impact	None
Potential Challenges	None



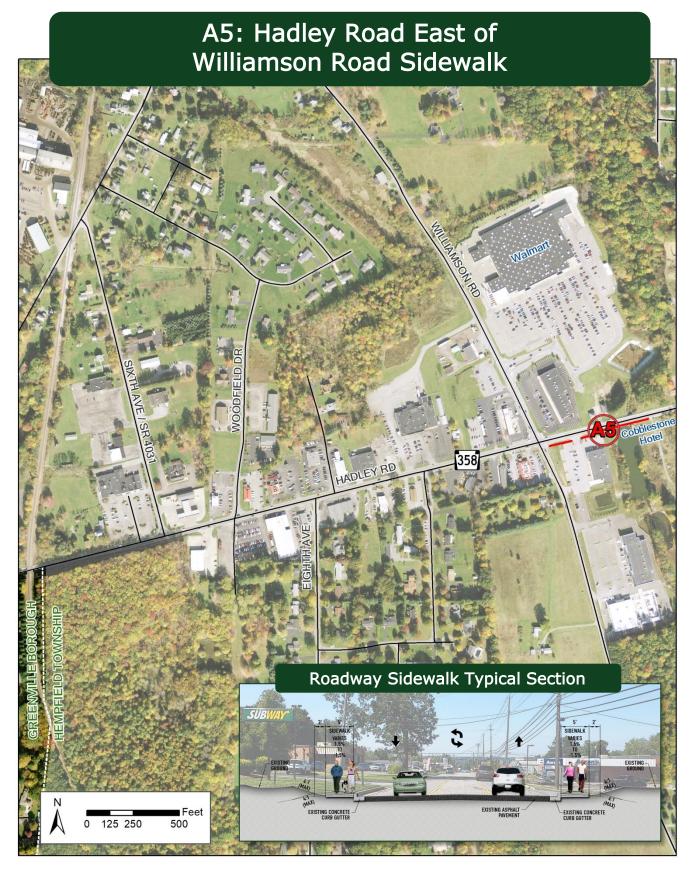
# A4: Williamson Road South of Hadley Road Sidewalk

ID	A4
Conceptual Cost Estimate	\$87,700
Priority Rating	Low
Responsible Party	Hempfield Township
Project Partners	Adjacent property owners, PennDOT, MCRPC
Project Description	Install new sidewalk along Willliamson Rd, south of Hadley Rd to retail shopping center (Tractor Supply Co.)
Funding Sources	Transportation Alternatives Program, Municipal Funding, Community Development Block Grants, PennDOT Betterments Program, Surface Transportation Urban Funding, Adjacent property owners
Purpose	To improve pedestrian access and safety, and to encourage multimodal travel
Need	No sidewalk currently exists along this busy commercial corridor, leaving customers and employees who do not have access to a vehicle without a safe means of travel.
Problem Description and Justification	Walking facilities are nonexistent, walking is not safe, ADA requirements not met
Land Use Linkage to Transportation	Suburban Corridor
Land Use/Economic Development Opportunity	Fosters sustainable businesses; infrastructure efficiency improvement; enhancement of recreational opportunity
Public and Agency Improvement	Improve connectivity on existing system; improve operational efficiency; improve system reliability; economic/community development needs
Alternative(s) Studied	None
Environmental Impact	None
Potential Challenges	None



## A5: Hadley Road East of Williamson Road Sidewalk

ID	A5
Conceptual Cost Estimate	\$212,300
Priority Rating	Low
Responsible Party	Hempfield Township, PennDOT
Project Partners	Adjacent property owners, PennDOT, MCRPC
Project Description	Install new sidewalk along Hadley Rd south side, from Williamson Rd east to the Cobblestone Hotel development
Funding Sources	Multimodal Transportation Fund, Transportation Alternatives Program, Municipal Funding, Community Development Block Grants, PennDOT Betterments Program, Surface Transportation Urban Funding, Adjacent property owners
Purpose	To improve pedestrian access and safety, and to encourage multimodal travel
Need	No sidewalk currently exists along this busy commercial corridor, leaving customers and employees who do not have access to a vehicle without a safe means of travel. Providing safe access for hotel visitors would encourage them to patronize local businesses.
Problem Description and Justification	Walking facilities are nonexistent, walking is not safe, ADA requirements not met
Land Use Linkage to Transportation	Suburban Corridor
Land Use/Economic Development Opportunity	Fosters sustainable businesses; infrastructure efficiency improvement; enhancement of recreational opportunity
Public and Agency Improvement	Improve connectivity on existing system; improve operational efficiency; improve system reliability; economic/community development needs
Alternative(s) Studied	None
Environmental Impact	Minor impacts to stormwater due to changes in grading and impervious surface
Potential Challenges	The sidewalk would need to cross a culvert adjacent to a small pond on the south side of the roadway. The existing shoulder on the south side of the culvert is approximately six feet wide next to the pond. To accommodate a sidewalk, the structure would need to be widened by approximately five feet and the guiderail adjusted accordingly. Alternatively, if the structure cannot be widened, the shoulders on both sides of the roadway could be narrowed to place the sidewalk across the existing bridge, with the roadway approaches adjusted accordingly. Costs for structure modifications have been included in the conceptual cost estimate.



### **B1: Donation Road Sidewalk**

ID	B1
Conceptual Cost Estimate	\$121,000 (Option A) to \$477,200 (Option B)
Priority Rating	High
Responsible Party	Hempfield Township, Greenville Borough
Project Partners	Greenville Area School District, Adjacent property owners, MCRPC
Project Description	Install new sidewalk along Donation Rd south side, from existing sidewalk at the entrance to Greenville High School east to Mehard Ave. Two options exist: Option A would add sidewalk to the existing roadway profile; Option B would add curbs and lighting in addition to sidewalk.
Funding Sources	Multimodal Transportation Fund, Transportation Alternatives Program, Municipal Funding, Community Development Block Grants, PennDOT Betterments Program, Surface Transportation Urban Funding, The Dietrich Foundation
Purpose	To improve pedestrian access and safety, and to encourage multimodal travel
Need	No sidewalk currently exists along this roadway adjacent to a high school. Residents who would prefer to walk to school or sports events held at the school do not have a safe means of travel. Lighting and curbs in Option B would improve safety for those attending evening sports events at the school. Field views show that people walk here despite the lack of sidewalk.
Problem Description and Justification	Walking facilities are nonexistent, walking is not safe, ADA requirements not met
Land Use Linkage to Transportation	Town / Village Neighborhood
Land Use/Economic Development Opportunity	Infrastructure efficiency improvement; enhancement of recreational opportunity
Public and Agency Improvement	Improve connectivity on existing system; improve operational efficiency; improve system reliability.
Alternative(s) Studied	None
Environmental Impact	Minor impacts to stormwater due to changes in grading and impervious surface
Potential Challenges	Some re-grading next to the roadway would be required. Option B would require additional grading and drainage to install curbing.
	Hempfield Township expressed concern that adequate off-street parking be provided for any school sports events as there is no parking allowed on Donation Rd.
Additional Notes	The location for this project is partly in both Greenville Borough and Hempfield Township, so project implementation would be shared by the municipalities. The Greenville Area School District plans to evaluate locations on its property to install a sidewalk/trail that would connect to the proposed Donation Rd sidewalk.



### **B2: Mehard Avenue Sidewalk**

ID	B2
Conceptual Cost Estimate	\$801,500 + \$15,000-\$50,000 for traffic calming
Priority Rating	High
Responsible Party	Hempfield Township, Greenville Borough
Project Partners	Greenville Area School District, Adjacent property owners, MCRPC
Project Description	Install new sidewalk along Mehard Ave west side, from Donation Rd to Fredonia Rd. Traffic calming measures including speed humps, pavement markings and signage, may also be added to improve safety on this corridor.
Funding Sources	Multimodal Transportation Fund, Transportation Alternatives Program, Municipal Funding, Community Development Block Grants, Surface Transportation Urban Funding, The Dietrich Foundation
Purpose	To improve pedestrian access and safety, and to encourage multimodal travel
Need	No sidewalk currently exists along this roadway in a residential area that connects an elementary school and high school. Residents who would prefer to walk to high school or sports events held at the high school do not have a safe means of travel. Having a safe means of travel would enable elementary school students to use facilities located at the high school.
Problem Description and Justification	Walking facilities are nonexistent, walking is not safe, ADA requirements not met
Land Use Linkage to Transportation	Town / Village Neighborhood
Land Use/Economic Development Opportunity	Infrastructure efficiency improvement; enhancement of recreational opportunity
Public and Agency Improvement	Improve connectivity on existing system; improve operational efficiency; improve system reliability
Alternative(s) Studied	Alternative along Bentley Ave west from Mehard Ave, connecting to a trail to the high school.
	Alternative along the east side of the roadway was not selected because existing drainage swales on that side of the road would increase costs and impacts.
Environmental Impact	This project crosses Saul Run, which is a designated "Exceptional Value" stream under Chapter 93 by the PA Department of Environmental Protection. Impact is expected to be minimal, as the sidewalk is expected to be accommodated on the existing structure of Mehard Avenue over Saul Run.
Potential Challenges	Public concerns of speeding along Mehard Ave and poor sight distance at the intersection with Sherrard Ave could be addressed by traffic calming measures such as speed humps, pavement markings and signage. Hempfield Township expressed concern that adequate off-street parking be provided for any school sports events as there is no parking allowed on Mehard Ave.
Additional Notes	The location for this project is partly in both Greenville Borough and Hempfield Township, so project implementation would be shared by the municipalities. The Greenville Area School District plans to evaluate locations on its property to install a sidewalk/trail that would connect to the proposed Mehard Ave sidewalk and provide more direct access to the high school from the south and east.



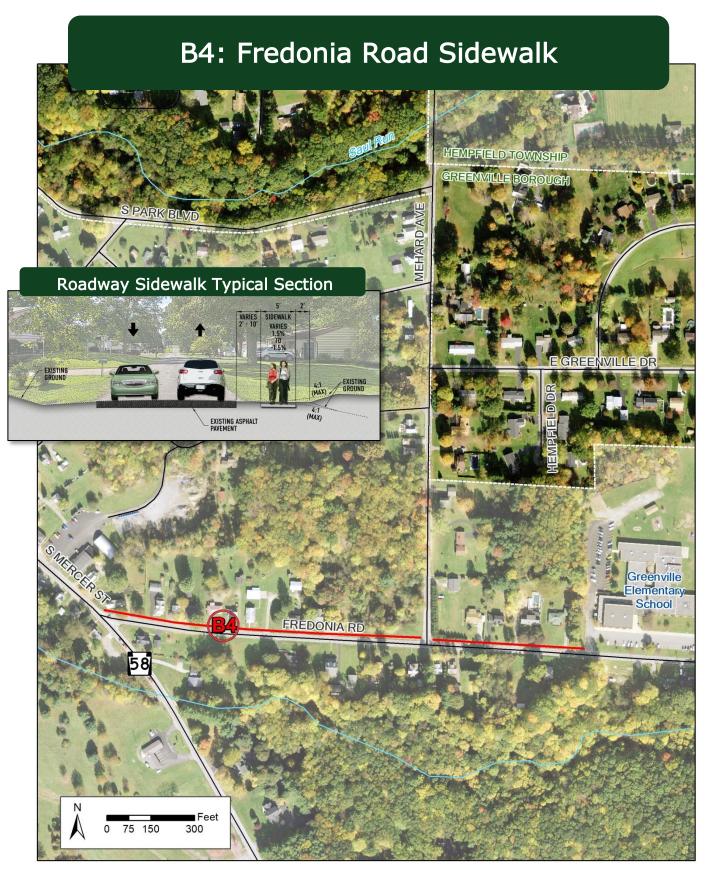
# **B3: East Greenville Drive / Hempfield Drive Sidewalk Connector**

ID	B3
Conceptual Cost Estimate	\$159,900
Priority Rating	Low
Responsible Party	Hempfield Township, Greenville Borough
Project Partners	Greenville Area School District, Adjacent property owners, MCRPC
Project Description	Install new sidewalk along E Greenville Dr/Hempfield Dr
Funding Sources	Multimodal Transportation Fund, Transportation Alternatives Program, Municipal Funding, Community Development Block Grants
Purpose	To improve pedestrian access and safety, and to encourage multimodal travel
Need	This sidewalk project would provide a direct connection to Greenville Elementary school from residential areas to the north and west, where only an informal trail currently exists.
Problem Description and Justification	Walking facilities are nonexistent, walking is not safe, ADA requirements not met
Land Use Linkage to Transportation	Town / Village Neighborhood
Land Use/Economic Development Opportunity	Infrastructure efficiency improvement; enhancement of recreational opportunity
Public and Agency Improvement	Improve connectivity on existing system; improve operational efficiency; improve system reliability
Alternative(s) Studied	Projects B2 and B4 create alternative access to the front entrance to the elementary school
Environmental Impact	Minor impacts to stormwater due to changes in grading and impervious surface
Potential Challenges	Drainage swales exist along the proposed connector route. Some re-grading next to the roadway and addressing drainage would be required. Public comments included concerns about this project exacerbating existing drainage issues in the area.
	Additional right-of-way would need to be secured for the portion of trail that is neither on a roadway right-of-way nor part of the school property.
Additional Notes	The location for this project is partly in both Greenville Borough and Hempfield Township, so project implementation would be shared by the municipalities.



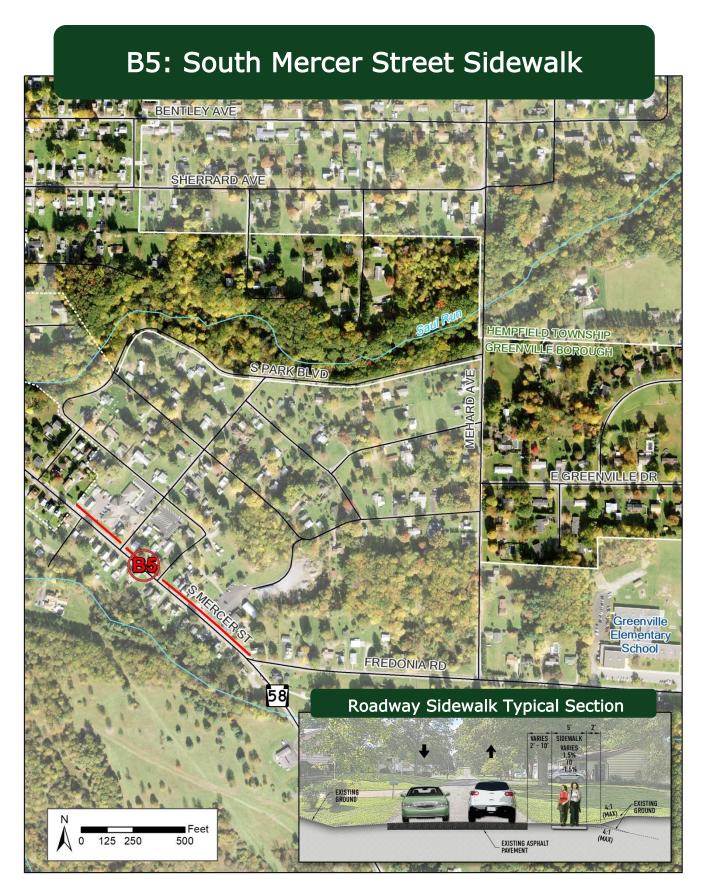
### **B4: Fredonia Road Sidewalk**

ID	В4
Conceptual Cost Estimate	\$286,500
Priority Rating	Medium
Responsible Party	Hempfield Township
Project Partners	Greenville Area School District, Adjacent property owners, MCRPC
Project Description	Install new sidewalk along Fredonia Rd north side, from S Mercer St to Greenville Elementary
Funding Sources	Multimodal Transportation Fund, Transportation Alternatives Program, Municipal Funding, Community Development Block Grants, PennDOT Betterments Program, Surface Transportation Urban Funding
Purpose	To improve pedestrian access and safety, and to encourage multimodal travel
Need	No sidewalk currently exists along this roadway leading to Greenville Elementary School. Residents who would prefer to walk to the school do not have a safe means of travel.
Problem Description and Justification	Walking facilities are nonexistent, walking is not safe, ADA requirements not met
Land Use Linkage to Transportation	Town / Village Neighborhood
Land Use/Economic Development Opportunity	Infrastructure efficiency improvement; enhancement of recreational opportunity
Public and Agency Improvement	Improve connectivity on existing system; improve operational efficiency; improve system reliability
Alternative(s) Studied	Project B3 creates alternative access to the back of the elementary school
Environmental Impact	Minor impacts to stormwater due to changes in grading and impervious surface
Potential Challenges	Drainage swales exist along the proposed connector route. Some re-grading next to the roadway and addressing drainage would be required.



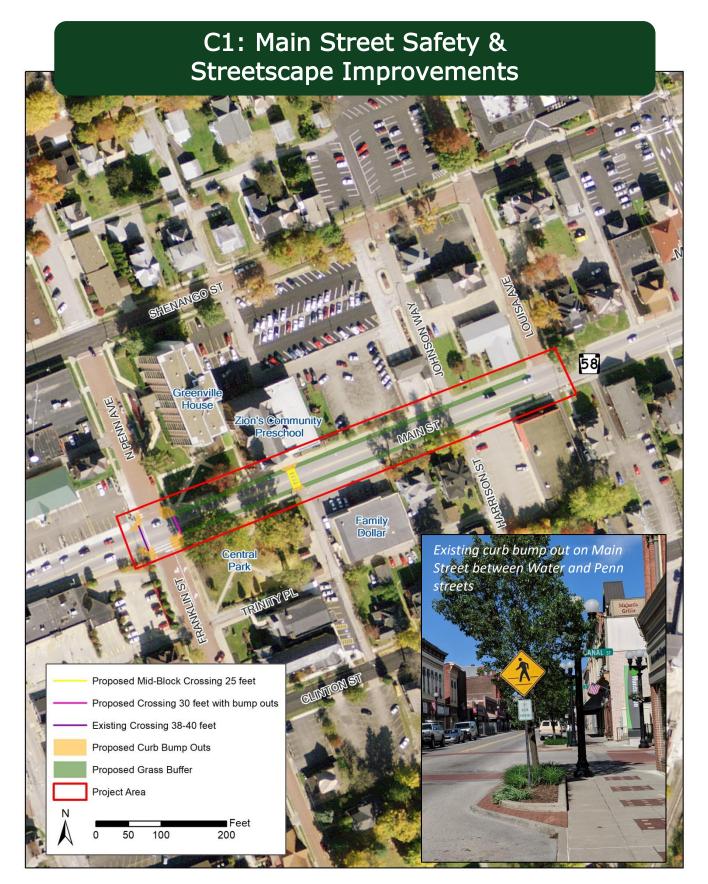
### **B5: South Mercer Street Sidewalk**

ID	B5
Conceptual Cost Estimate	\$187,100
Priority Rating	Medium
Responsible Party	Hempfield Township
Project Partners	Adjacent property owners, PennDOT, MCRPC
Project Description	Install new sidewalk along S Mercer St east side, from existing sidewalk at the Borough line to Fredonia Rd
Funding Sources	Multimodal Transportation Fund, Transportation Alternatives Program, Municipal Funding, Community Development Block Grants, PennDOT Betterments Program, Surface Transportation Urban Funding
Purpose	To improve pedestrian access and safety, and to encourage multimodal travel
Need	No sidewalk currently exists along this roadway near Greenville Elementary School. In conjunction with Project B4, this project would provide pedestrian access to the school to nearby residents.
Problem Description and Justification	Walking facilities are nonexistent, walking is not safe, ADA requirements not met
Land Use Linkage to Transportation	Town / Village Neighborhood
Land Use/Economic Development Opportunity	Infrastructure efficiency improvement; enhancement of recreational opportunity
Public and Agency Improvement	Improve connectivity on existing system; improve operational efficiency; improve system reliability
Alternative(s) Studied	None
Environmental Impact	None
Potential Challenges	None



## C1: Main Street Safety & Streetscape Improvements

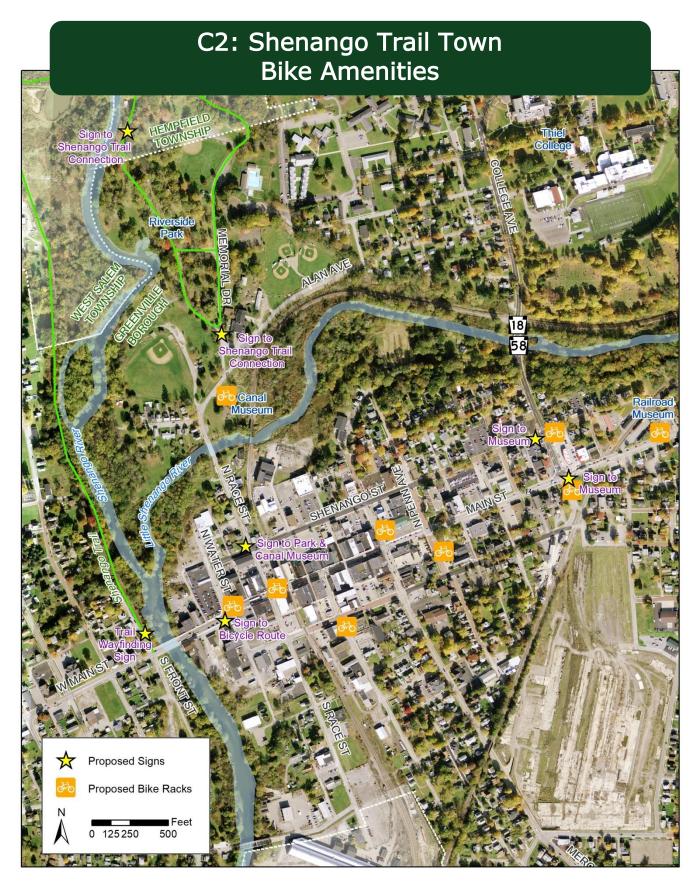
ID	C1
Conceptual Cost Estimate	\$266,100
Priority Rating	Medium
Responsible Party	Greenville Borough
Project Partners	PennDOT, MCRPC
Project Description	Main Street safety & streetscape improvements from Penn Avenue to Louisa Avenue. The project would create curb bump outs similar to those in the section of Main Street west of Mercer Street, narrowing the crossing width to 30 feet. A mid-block crossing in front of Zion Community Preschool / Family Dollar would be added as well, with a crossing distance of 25 feet.
Funding Sources	Transportation Improvement Program, Multimodal Transportation Fund, Transportation Alternatives Program, Municipal Funding, Community Development Block Grants, PennDOT Betterments Program, Surface Transportation Urban Funding, PNC Bank, Sheetz, Community Partnerships (see Section 4.4)
Purpose	To improve pedestrian access and safety, and to encourage multimodal travel
Need	The wide crossing width (38-40 feet) in this area makes it difficult for pedestrians to cross, and many cross illegally in the middle of the block.
Problem Description and Justification	Walking is not safe, pedestrians choose to cross illegally
Land Use Linkage to Transportation	Town Center
Land Use/Economic Development Opportunity	Fosters sustainable businesses; infrastructure efficiency improvement; enhancement of recreational opportunity
Public and Agency Improvement	Improve connectivity on existing system; economic/community development needs; serious injury/fatal crash reduction
Alternative(s) Studied	None
Environmental Impact	Project location is within Core Habitat, as designated by the County Natural Heritage Inventory. Impacts are expected to be minimal because existing impervious surface will not be changed.
Potential Challenges	None



# **C2:** Shenango Trail Town Bike Amenities

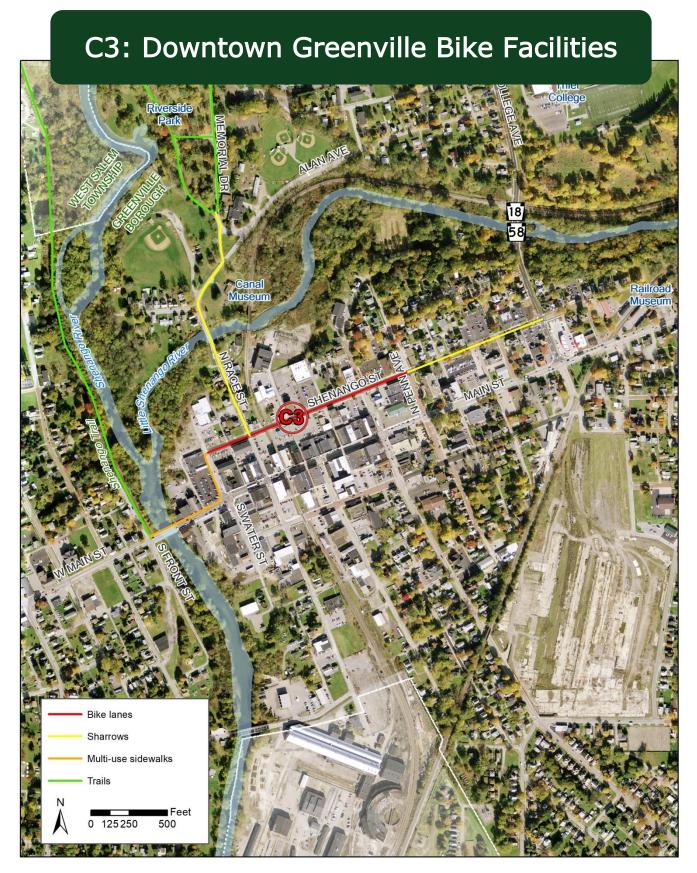
ID	C2
Conceptual Cost Estimate	\$25,300
Priority Rating	High
Responsible Party	Greenville Borough
Project Partners	Mercer County Trails Association
Project Description	Shenango Trail Town Amenities will include signage, bike racks, and marketing to raise awareness of the trail's location and connections. The wayfinding signs will direct Greenville residents to the trail as well as direct trail visitors to attractions in Greenville. Bike racks will be placed in strategic locations throughout the Borough to allow trail visitors convenient locations to store their bicycles while patronizing local businesses. Marketing campaign could include special events highlighting the trail, engagement with college and local school students, and partnerships with local businesses. Options to locate a small parking lot near the trailhead in Greenville will be investigated.
Funding Sources	Transportation Alternatives Program, Municipal Funding, Community Development Block Grants, UPMC, Buhl Regional Heath Foundation, Community Partnerships (see Section 4.4)
Purpose	To improve pedestrian and bicyclist access to existing trails, to encourage tourism in Greenville via the Shenango Trail, and to encourage multimodal travel
Need	Lack of signage can create confusion among visitors to the Town, and result in missed opportunities for local residents to take advantage of trail amenities.
Problem Description and Justification	Lack of signage to existing trail and town amenities; lack of bike parking for visitors and residents
Land Use Linkage to Transportation	Town Center
Land Use/Economic Development Opportunity	Fosters sustainable businesses; infrastructure efficiency improvement; enhancement of recreational opportunity
Public and Agency Improvement	Improve connectivity on existing system; economic/community development needs
Alternative(s) Studied	None
Environmental Impact	The project location is within Core Habitat, as designated by the County Natural Heritage Inventory. In addition, the Shenango River has been designated as Critical Habitat for the Threatened species Rabbitsfoot mussel (Quadrula cylindrica cylindrica), and an "Exceptional Value" stream under Chapter 93 by the PA Department of Environmental Protection. The impact of signage and bike racks on these resources is expected to be minimal because existing impervious surface will not be changed.
Potential Challenges	None

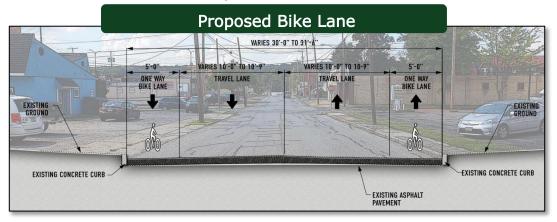


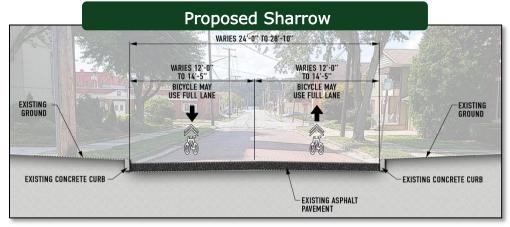


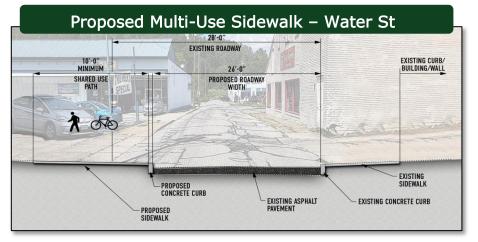
#### **C3:** Downtown Greenville Bike Facilities

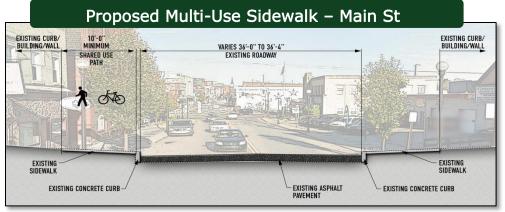
ID	C3
Conceptual Cost Estimate	\$144,200
Priority Rating	Medium
Responsible Party	Greenville Borough
Project Partners	Mercer County Trails Association, MCRPC
Project Description	Downtown bike lanes & sharrows will designate facilities for bicyclists along Main Street, N. Water Street, Shenango Street, and N. Race Street. These facilities will include multi-use sidewalks, sharrows and bicycle lanes, depending on the existing roadway width (no expansion of roadway right-of-way is expected). Providing bicycle facilities will also encourage visiting cyclists from the Shenango Trail to visit attractions in the Borough. Options to designate State Route 58 north from Greenville as a bike route will be investigated.
Funding Sources	Transportation Alternatives Program, Municipal Funding, Community Development Block Grants, Surface Transportation Urban Funding, UPMC, Buhl Regional Heath Foundation, Community Partnerships (see Section 4.4)
Purpose	To improve bicyclist access and safety, and to encourage multimodal travel
Need	Existing roadways do not designate bicycle use, resulting in confusion for drivers and cyclists. Designating appropriate facilities for cyclists will enhance safety.
Problem Description and Justification	Lack of bicycle facilities and signage
Land Use Linkage to Transportation	Town Center
Land Use/Economic Development Opportunity	Fosters sustainable businesses; infrastructure efficiency improvement; enhancement of recreational opportunity
Public and Agency Improvement	Improve connectivity on existing system; improve operational efficiency; improve system reliability
Alternative(s) Studied	Alternative with bike lanes east of Penn Ave instead of sharrows
Environmental Impact	Project location is within Core Habitat, as designated by the County Natural Heritage Inventory. In addition, the project crosses the Shenango River, which has been designated as Critical Habitat for the Threatened species Rabbitsfoot mussel (Quadrula cylindrica cylindrical), and an "Exceptional Value" stream under Chapter 93 by the PA Department of Environmental Protection. Impacts are expected to be minimal because existing impervious surface and bridge structure will not be changed.
Potential Challenges	None









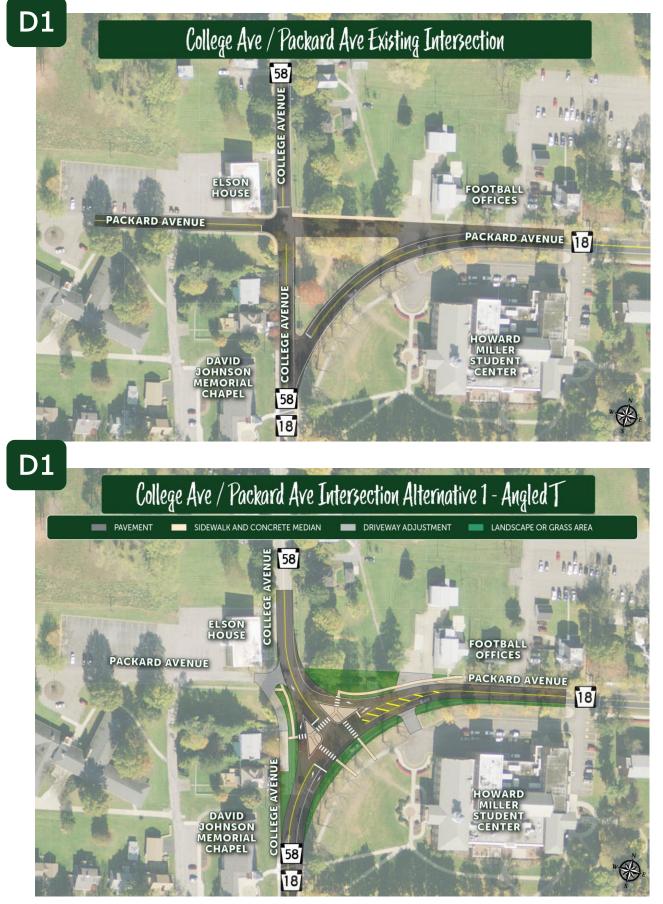


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## D1: College Ave / Packard Ave Intersection Improvements

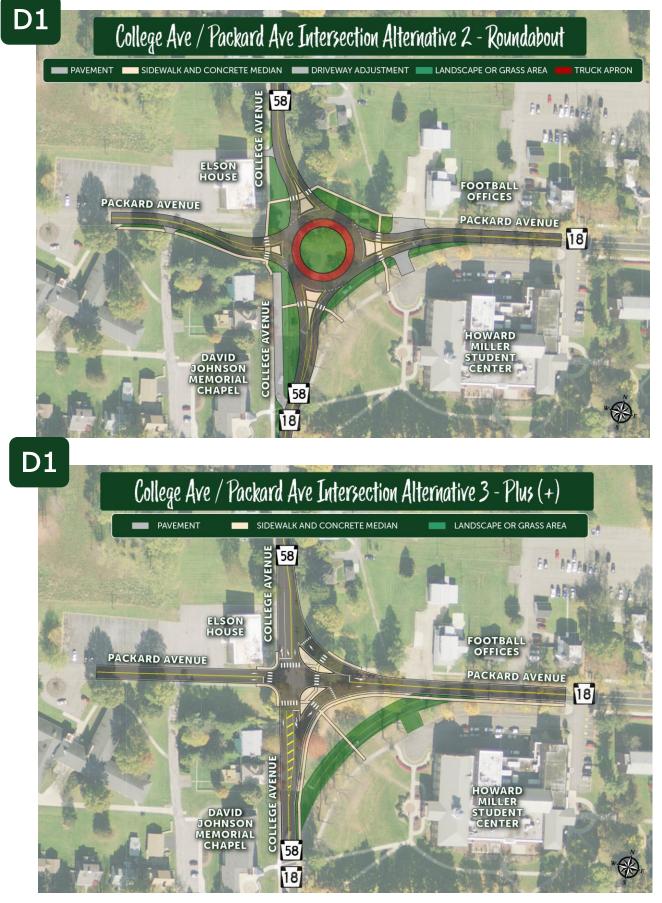
D1
\$2.3 - \$3.6 million
High
PennDOT
Greenville Borough, Thiel College, Adjacent property owners
College Ave / Packard Ave Intersection Improvements will include realignment of the intersection to simplify pedestrian crossings and improve safety. The range of cost estimates reflects the three intersection options shown. The locally preferred alternative is the Roundabout, followed by the Plus, then the Angled T. The final intersection design will be selected by PennDOT later in the design process.
Transportation Improvements Program (TIP), Multimodal Transportation Fund
To improve safety and traffic flow for all users of the intersection while enhancing connections to community assets
The existing intersection is confusing for drivers, and pedestrian paths are indirect, leading to pedestrians crossing at unmarked and unsafe locations.
Pedestrian facilities are insufficient; walking is not safe, ADA requirements not met; pedestrian interaction with vehicles is unsafe
Town / Village Neighborhood
Infrastructure efficiency improvement
Improve connectivity on existing system; improve operational efficiency; improve system reliability
Three intersection realignment options are considered
Minor impacts to stormwater due to changes in grading and impervious surface
<ul> <li>During the outreach for this Study, the adjacent property owners and members of the public expressed support for the Roundabout option, but that is the most expensive option.</li> <li>Concern was expressed about keeping the intersection at a pedestrian scale considering the substantial pedestrian activity. During the final design process, PennDOT will request an evaluation for a Design Exception and truck study to see if a smaller radius can be accommodated to make it easier for pedestrians</li> </ul>

**Borough of Greenville Pedestrian Circulation Study** 



Borough of Greenville Pedestrian Circulation Study

#### July 29, 2019



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## D2: Thiel College Gateway Sign

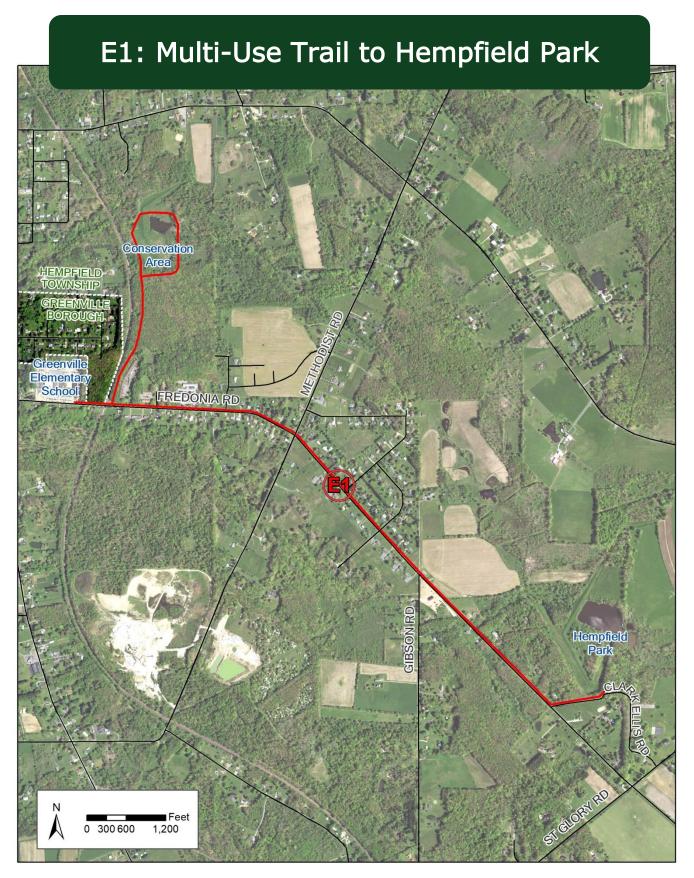
ID	D2
Conceptual Cost Estimate	\$75,000
Priority Rating	Medium
Responsible Party	Thiel College
Project Partners	Greenville Borough, PennDOT
Project Description	Install an overhead gateway sign at the northern end of campus near the College Ave / Packard Ave intersection
Funding Sources	Thiel College, Community Partnerships (see Section 4.4)
Purpose	Improve pedestrian safety by increasing driver awareness of pedestrian activity and decreasing vehicle speeds along College Avenue through Thiel College
Need	Hundreds of pedestrian crossings occur across College Avenue daily, and high vehicle traffic increases the potential for crashes
Problem Description and Justification	Traffic congestion from pedestrian-vehicle interactions, pedestrian safety, some pedestrian facilities are inadequate
Land Use Linkage to Transportation	Town / Village Neighborhood
Land Use/Economic Development Opportunity	Infrastructure efficiency improvement
Public and Agency Improvement	Improve connectivity on existing system; improve operational efficiency; improve system reliability
Alternative(s) Studied	None
Environmental Impact	None
Potential Challenges	None

Gateway Sign Examples (<u>http://designworkshopinc.com/project/architectural-signage/</u>):



# E1: Multi-Use Trail to Hempfield Park

ID	E1
Conceptual Cost Estimate	\$2,648,000
Priority Rating	Low
Responsible Party	Hempfield Township
Project Partners	Mercer County Trails Assoc., Greenville Area School District, Adjacent property owners, MCRPC
Project Description	New multi-use trail from Greenville Elementary School to Hempfield Park. The proposed 8-foot-wide trail would accommodate walking and biking. The route would head east from Greenville Elementary, providing access to the conservation area northeast of the school, then continue along Fredonia Road to Hempfield Park at the intersection with St. Glory Rd (Township Route 564)
Funding Sources	Multimodal Transportation Fund, Transportation Alternatives Program, Municipal Funding, Community Development Block Grants, Surface Transportation Urban Funding, The Dietrich Foundation, Community Partnerships (see Section 4.4)
Purpose	To improve pedestrian and bicyclist access and safety, and to encourage multimodal travel
Need	No sidewalk currently exists along this rural corridor, limiting access for residents to community assets and recreational opportunities. The proposed trail would also provide safe means of travel for those living along Fredonia Road without access to a car, such as visiting students in the American Scholars program.
Problem Description and Justification	Walking facilities are nonexistent, walking is not safe, ADA requirements not met
Land Use Linkage to Transportation	Rural Corridor
Land Use/Economic Development Opportunity	Infrastructure efficiency improvement; enhancement of recreational opportunity
Public and Agency Improvement	Improve connectivity on existing system; improve operational efficiency; improve system reliability
Alternative(s) Studied	None
Environmental Impact	There may be impacts to stormwater and vegetation due to changes in grading and impervious surface. Impacts could be better estimated after the specific route is determined.
Potential Challenges	Additional right-of-way for the trail would need to be acquired. Approval for the trail to cross the railroad right-of-way would need to be secured. Some re-grading next to the roadway may be required.



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# F1: Crosswalk and Pedestrian Signal Improvement Program

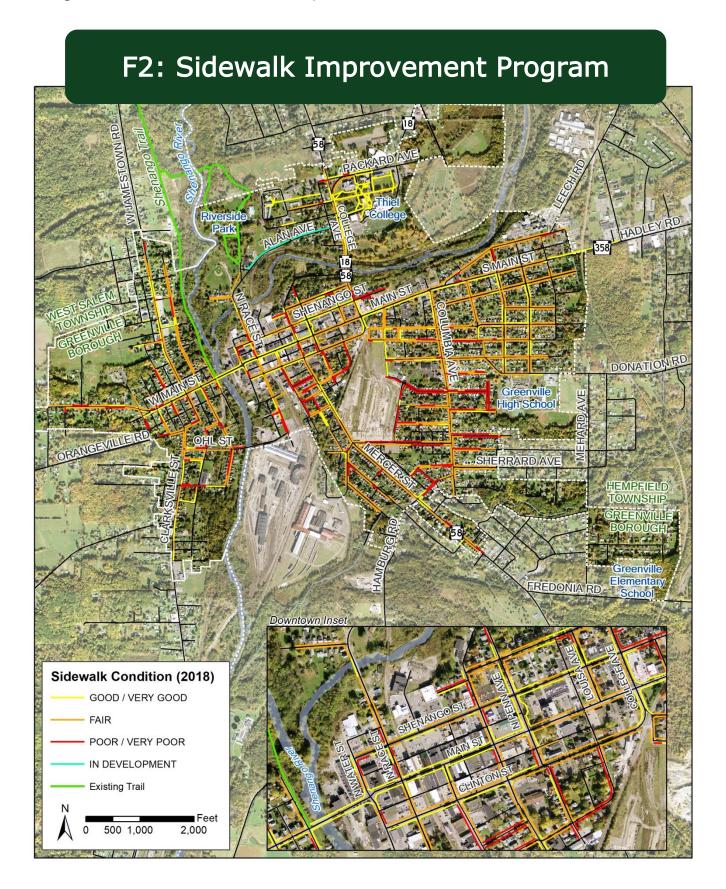
ID	F1
Conceptual Cost Estimate	\$1,000 per high-visibility crosswalk (including signs); \$1,450 per pair of pedestrian countdown signals
Priority Rating	High
Responsible Party	Greenville Borough
Project Partners	PennDOT, MCRPC
Project Description	Install or replace missing or deficient crosswalk markings with high-visibility crosswalks throughout the Borough when regular roadway maintenance is performed. Identify, prioritize and install LED countdown pedestrian signal heads, accessible pedestrian push-buttons (APS), and related signage throughout the Borough.
Funding Sources	Green-Light-Go, PennDOT Betterments Program, Municipal Funds, Automated Red Light Enforcement, Surface Transportation Urban Funding
Purpose	To improve pedestrian access and safety, and to encourage multimodal travel
Need	Existing crosswalk markings are noncompliant with current MUTCD standards, faded or nonexistent at many intersections throughout Greenville Borough/ Outdated or nonexistent pedestrian signals, push buttons, and related safety and maintenance concerns are an impediment for pedestrians and restrict accessibility and mobility
Problem Description and Justification	Paint lines are not clearly visible; pedestrian facilities are insufficient; pedestrian interaction with vehicles is not safe; ADA requirements not met
Land Use Linkage to Transportation	Town / Village Neighborhood, Town Center
Land Use/Economic Development Opportunity	Infrastructure efficiency improvement; enhancement of recreational opportunity
Public and Agency Improvement	Improve connectivity on existing system; improve operational efficiency; improve system reliability
Alternative(s) Studied	None
Environmental Impact	None
Potential Challenges	None

Examples of high visibility crosswalks and pedestrian countdown signals:



# F2: Sidewalk Improvement Program

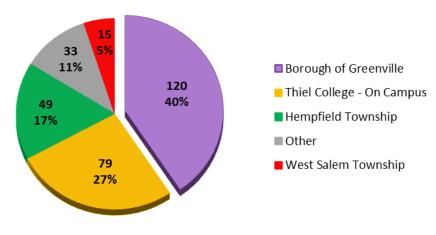
ID	F3
Conceptual Cost Estimate	\$50 per linear foot
Priority Rating	Medium
Responsible Party	Greenville Borough
Project Partners	Adjacent property owners
Project Description	Prioritize missing sidewalk sections and repair or replace deficient sidewalk segments identified as "Poor" or "Very Poor" in the Sidewalk Inventory conducted in 2018 (5.5 miles).
Funding Sources	Transportation Alternatives Program, Property Owners, Municipal Funds
Purpose	To improve pedestrian access and safety, and to encourage multimodal travel
Need	Existing sidewalk conditions are deficient throughout Greenville Borough which creates a lack of connectivity for pedestrians and limits mobility.
Problem Description and Justification	Pedestrian facilities are insufficient; walking is not safe; ADA requirements not met
Land Use Linkage to Transportation	Town / Village Neighborhood, Town Center
Land Use/Economic Development Opportunity	Infrastructure efficiency improvement; enhancement of recreational opportunity
Public and Agency Improvement	Improve connectivity on existing system; improve operational efficiency; improve system reliability
Alternative(s) Studied	None
Environmental Impact	None
Potential Challenges	None



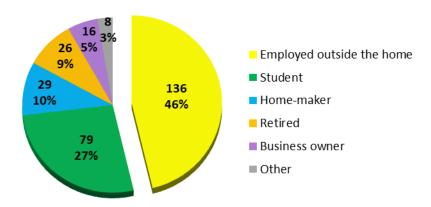
#### Appendix 1: Public Survey Results

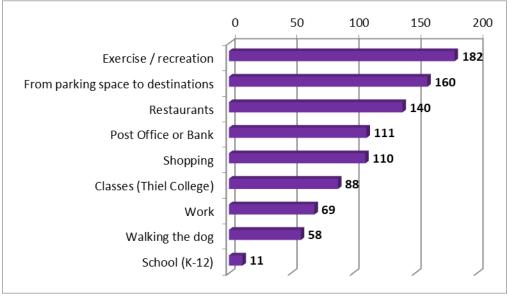
Following are the results of the public survey conducted from April to June, 2018. The survey was conducted online and via hard copies, with a total of 296 responses.

#### Where do you live?



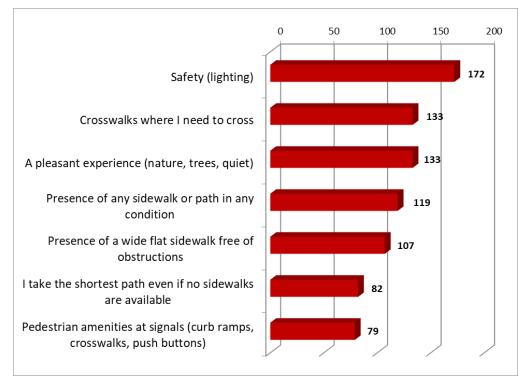
How would you describe yourself?

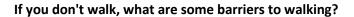


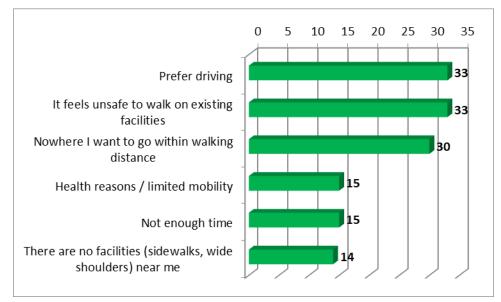


#### For what reasons do you walk around Greenville? Select all that apply.

#### What is important to you when choosing a route to walk on? Check all that apply.







# Are any improvements needed on these streets to improve your walking experience or safety? Please be specific.

Location, Street, or Intersection	No. Comments	Main Concerns
Main St	40	Speeding vehicles do not yield to pedestrians; Uneven sidewalks; Restripe crosswalks; Potholes; Pedestrian signage needed; Heavy truck traffic
College Ave (SR 58)	40	Uneven/narrow sidewalks; Restripe crosswalks; Lighting between Thiel & Main St; Sidewalk on east side near Sheetz; Potholes; Dangerous to cross (especially at night); Pedestrian signage needed; Upgrade signals; Add crosswalk at Amelia Earhart Dr; Upgrades at signal in front of the chapel
Riverside Park (Alan Ave)	25	Sidewalk needed between Thiel & park
Hadley Rd (to Walmart)	24	Sidewalk needed to Walmart/Aldi/Busy Beaver
Thiel College	22	Repaint crosswalks; Lighting needed on lower campus; Improve signage; Add additional sidewalks; Pedestrian safety, especially crossing Packard and College Ave; Students cross on south leg (College Ave) without crosswalk to cut across triangle to Student Center; Path/crosswalk needed, or rope off area
Clinton St	11	Lighting; Vehicles do not yield to pedestrians; Restripe crosswalks; Needs to be smoother and have a bike lane
Columbia Ave	8	

Shenango St	8	Improve sidewalks; Improve lighting; Improve crossing at Main St; Needs to be smoother and have a bike lane
S Mercer St	7	Narrow/uneven sidewalks; Infrequent crosswalks; Improve sidewalks and lighting
Davis St	5	Add sidewalk; Students cross at Davis & College Ave without crosswalk; Potholes; Lighting
Main St & Penn Ave intersection (Greenville House)	4	Drivers do not yield to pedestrians
Route 18	4	Restripe crosswalks; Heavy Truck traffic
Main St & College Ave intersection	4	Restripe crosswalks
Post Office	3	Improve sidewalks/crosswalks
Ohl St Bridge	2	Reopen to pedestrians so residents can access downtown
Plum St	2	
Main St & Columbia Ave intersection	2	Restripe crosswalks
Donation Rd	2	
Eagle St	1	
N Race St	1	
Vine Ave	1	
Hillside Presbyterian Church (alley)	1	
6th Ave	1	
East Elementary School	1	Uneven sidewalk in front of school
Mehard St	1	Sidewalk needed
Packard Ave	1	Restripe crosswalks
Mercer Ave & York Rd intersection	1	Unsafe for pedestrians because vehicles run red light
Stewart St	1	Improve sidewalk
Ridgeway Ave	1	Speeding vehicles do not yield to pedestrians
Penn Ave	1	
Alley behind Greek houses	1	
Jamestown Rd (to Sports Complex)	1	Add sidewalks
L		

#### Appendix 2: Pedestrian Counts

Following are maps and associated tables for pedestrian and bicyclist counts conducted for this project at locations near Thiel College and in downtown Greenville.

#### Pedestrian Counts near Thiel College



#### Pedestrian Counts near Thiel College

	Thu	rsday 4/26	/18	Fri			
Location	7:30- 9:30AM	11AM- 1PM	4PM- 6PM	7:30- 9:30AM	11AM- 1PM	4PM- 6PM	Total
Packard Mid-Block 3	2	15	15	1	9	5	47
Packard Crosswalk 2	1	9	12	1	5	1	29
Packard Mid-Block 2	0	3	1	0	0	0	4
Packard Crosswalk 1	29	33	39	41	33	64	239
Packard Mid-Block 1	9	27	13	17	25	39	130
SR 18 / 58 Curve Mid-Block	17	87	54	31	65	90	344
SR 18 / 58 Wall Crossing	0	0	2	1	0	4	7
Ridgeway Ave Crosswalk	75	59	20	87	45	22	308
Davis St Mid-Block	4	3	3	1	0	0	11
Alan Ave	7	2	4	3	1	6	23
Hutcheson Mid-block	0	0	1	1	0	0	2
TOTAL Mid-Block Crossings	568	50%					
TOTAL Crosswalk Crossings	576	50%					

#### Pedestrian Counts in Downtown Greenville



#### Pedestrian Counts in Downtown Greenville

	Thursday 7/12/18			F	.8		
Location	7AM-	11AM-	4PM-	7AM-	11AM-	4PM-	TOTAL
Riverside Park	9AM 17	1PM 18	6PM 19	9AM 15	1PM 34	6PM 15	118
(Along Alan Ave, Entering/Exiting Park)	17	10	19	15	54	15	110
SR 18 College Avenue Bridge	9	14	13	7	7	5	55
(Anywhere)	-					-	
North Race Street Bridge	7	17	17	9	8	16	74
(Anywhere over the bridge)							
Hadley St / Williamson Rd	1	6	5	6	3	6	27
(Anywhere)							
Main St at Columbia Ave	5	7	19	4	8	6	49
(N-S crossings, E-W crossings)							
Main St at RR Xing East of Sheetz	10	20	15	8	15	16	84
(Crosswalk, jaywalk, along street)							
Main St at College near Sheetz	7	15	12	5	15	7	61
(N-S crossings, E-W crossings)	0	45	24	•		40	70
Main St Mid-block near Family Dollar	8	15	24	4	14	13	78
(Crossing the street, along street) Main at Franklin St near Greenville House	14	32	19	5	20	18	108
(N-S crossings, E-W crossings)	14	52	19	5	20	10	108
Main St at Mercer St	16	26	34	18	22	17	133
(N-S crossings, E-W crossings)	10	20	54	10	22	17	133
Main at Water Street	11	32	33	13	21	26	136
(N-S crossings, E-W crossings)							
Shenango Street (Anywhere)	7	9	11	6	7	15	55
Clinton Street (Anywhere)	12	22	29	16	40	38	157
Main at Shenango River	5	16	14	8	14	15	72
(N-S crossings, E-W crossings, trail)							

#### Bicyclist Counts in Downtown Greenville



#### Bicyclist Counts in Downtown Greenville

	Th	ursday 7/12	2/18	F	Friday 7/13/18			
Location	7AM- 9AM	11AM- 1PM	4PM- 6PM	7AM- 9AM	11AM- 1PM	4PM- 6PM	TOTAL	
Riverside Park (Along Alan Ave, Entering/Exiting Park)	2	1	12	6	3	4	28	
SR 18 College Avenue Bridge (Anywhere)	3	2	4	2	0	2	13	
North Race Street Bridge (Anywhere over the bridge)	5	3	7	4	0	8	27	
Hadley St / Williamson Rd (Anywhere)	0	2	1	1	0	1	5	
Main St at RR Xing East of Sheetz (Crosswalk, jaywalk, along street)	0	1	9	2	1	2	15	
Main St Mid-block near Family Dollar (Crossing the street, along street)	0	1	0	2	2	0	5	
Main St at Mercer St (N-S crossings, E-W crossings)	1	2	5	2	0	0	10	
Shenango Street (Anywhere)	2	6	2	0	0	2	12	
Clinton Street (Anywhere)	1	0	1	1	1	0	4	
Main at Shenango River (N-S crossings, E-W crossings, trail)	1	1	0	3	1	2	8	

#### Appendix 3: Alternatives Analysis

Through the course of the one-year planning process, several additional project alternatives were considered that did not become final recommendations. This section shows those alternatives and explains why the Steering Committee opted to eliminate them. Please note that the project numbering in this section does not match the final project recommendation numbers.



Greenville Pedestrian Circulation Study

Alternative A3 on this map, which was provided as an alternative route to access the Walmart development without impacting properties on Hadley Road, was eliminated because it would be longer (and therefore less likely to be used by pedestrians), less obvious so fewer people would know it existed as an option, and would not serve pedestrians going to any businesses along Hadley Road.

Alternative B4 on this map was eliminated because the slope and drainage on Bentley Avenue would make it challenging to add a sidewalk. The B4/B6 route would also be longer for most pedestrians than a more direct route through the school property. B5 was eliminated from the maps because the school district requested that they retain the flexibility to choose the route after conducting some overall planning for the school property.



Greenville Pedestrian Circulation Study



Greenville Pedestrian Circulation Study

The section of bike facilities east of College Avenue was eliminated because those sections of roadway are not wide enough for bicycle connections. The Steering Committee considered adding bike lanes to the entire length of Shenango Street, but opted to use sharrows east of Penn Avenue instead in order to avoid eliminating existing on-street parking in that section. Similarly, the Committee opted for multi-use sidewalks on the sections of North Water Street and Main Street to the west in order to avoid changing the existing right-of-way and impacting properties. Existing wide sidewalks on those sections allow for a 10-foot wide sidewalk that can accommodate both bicycles and pedestrians.

#### Appendix 4: Conceptual Cost Estimates

A summary of estimated project costs is shown below, and detailed costs are included on the following pages.

These figures are conceptual cost estimates based on PennDOT costs for similar projects; projects funded from other sources may be more or less expensive depending on the funding requirements.

			Costs				
Index #	Description	\$ (Construct)	\$ (Construct w/ Escalation, Contingency. And Oversight)	\$ (ROW)	Engineering and Utilities	\$ Total	

A1	Hadley Road (Northern Side)	\$229,722	\$382,222	\$6,500	\$25,400	\$414,200
A2	Hadley Road (Southern Side)	\$213,021	\$354,521	\$5,100	\$23,600	\$383,300
A3	Williamson Road (North of Hadley Road)	\$50,392	\$83,892	\$1,700	\$6,200	\$91,800
A4	Williamson Road (South of Hadley Road)	\$47,517	\$79,117	\$2,700	\$5,800	\$87,700
A5	Cobblestone Hotel Connection	\$118,383	\$197,183	\$1,100	\$14,000	\$212,300

B1-1	Donation Road (Without Curb/Lighting)	\$66,461	\$110,761	\$2,100	\$8,100	\$121,000
B1-2	Donation Road (With Curb/Lighting)	\$272,617	\$453,817	\$2,100	\$21,200	\$477,200
B2	Mehard Avenue	\$446,892	\$743,592	\$13,500	\$44,400	\$801,500
B3	Greenville Drive/Elem Connection	\$86,951	\$144,851	\$4,400	\$10,600	\$159,900
B4	Fredonia Road	\$155,287	\$258,487	\$8,400	\$18,700	\$285,600
B5	South Mercer Street	\$103,746	\$172,846	\$1,500	\$12,700	\$187,100

C1	Main Street Safety & Streetscape Improvements	\$154,194	\$256,594	\$0	\$9,500	\$266,100
C2	Shenango Trail Town Bike Amenities	\$14,423	\$24,123	\$0	\$1,100	\$25,300
C3	Downtown Greenville Bike Facilities	\$80,400	\$133,900	\$500	\$9,800	\$144,200

D1 Th	el College Intersection Alternatives					
Alt 1	Angled T Intersection	\$1,276,855	\$2,187,955	\$10,000	\$165,900	\$2,363,900
Alt 2	Roundabout	\$1,937,846	\$3,320,446	\$10,000	\$251,700	\$3,582,200
Alt 3	Plus (+) Intersection	\$1,373,885	\$2,354,185	\$10,000	\$178,500	\$2,542,700
E1	Multi-Use Trail to Hempfield Park	\$1,452,869	\$2,416,969	\$61,500	\$169,500	\$2,648,000

# A1: Hadley Road (Northern Side)

Unit	Iter	n Description	Quantity	Unit Cost	Item Cost
LS	CLEARING AN	D GRUBBING	1	\$4,000	\$4,000
CY	TOPSOIL FUR	NISH AND PLACE	88	\$50	\$4,394
SY	SEEDING AND	MULCHING	791	\$5	\$3,954
CY	CLASS 1 EXCA	VATION	1299	\$15	\$19,489
SY	CEMENT CON	CRETE SIDEWALK	791	\$90	\$71,176
SY	DRIVEWAY		678	\$120	\$81,344
SY	CURB GUTTER	ł	66	\$130	\$8,628
SF		WARNING SURFACE E AND PROTECTION O	40 F	\$40	\$1,600
LS	TRAFFIC EROSION AND	SEDIMENTATION			\$3,900
LS	CONTROLS				\$5,900
LS	DRAINAGE				\$19,500
LS	MOBILIZATIO	N		-	\$5,838
		Total		20// 71 / 2020	\$229,722
		Escalation @		3%/year Through 2020	\$14,000.00
		Subtotal			\$243,722.1 6
		Contingency @		40%	\$97,500
		Total Construction	Cost		\$341,222
		Construction Overs	sight @	12%	\$41,000
		Subtotal			\$382,222
		Engineering Desigr	ı		\$15,600
		Utility Relocation			\$9,800
* - R/W Acqu \$10,000/Acre					
	ty Minimum)	Right-of-Way Acqu	isition*	=	\$6,500
		Total Cost			\$414,200

# A2: Hadley Road (Southern Side)

Unit	Item D	Description	Quantity	Unit Cost	Item Cost
LS	CLEARING AND	GRUBBING	1	\$3,200	\$3,200
CY	TOPSOIL FURN	ISH AND PLACE	49	\$50	\$2,466
SY	SEEDING AND	MULCHING	444	\$5	\$2,219
CY	CLASS 1 EXCAV	ATION	1112	\$15	\$16,675
SY	CEMENT CONC	RETE SIDEWALK	445	\$90	\$40,070
SY	DRIVEWAY		889	\$120	\$106,687
SY	CURB GUTTER		57	\$130	\$7,396
SF	DETECTABLE W MAINTENANCE	ARNING SURFACE	40	\$40	\$1,600
LS	PROTECTION C	F TRAFFIC SEDIMENTATION			\$3,700
LS	CONTROLS				\$5,500
LS	DRAINAGE				\$18,100
LS	MOBILIZATION			-	\$5,409
		Total			\$213,021
		Escalation @		3%/year Through 2020	\$13,000.00
		Subtotal		-	\$226,021.49
		Contingency @		40%	\$90,500
		Total Construction	on Cost	-	\$316,521
		Construction Ove	ersight @	12%	\$38,000
		Subtotal		-	\$354,521
		Engineering Desi	gn		\$14,500
* - R/W Acquisition = \$10,000/Acre (\$500/Property Minimum)		Utility Relocation	1		\$9,100
		Right-of-Way Acc	quisition*	=	\$5,100
		Total Cost			\$383,300

# A3: Williamson Road (North of Hadley Road)

Unit	Item L	Description	Quantity	Unit Cost	Item Cost
LS	CLEARING AND	GRUBBING	1	\$1,400	\$1,400
CY	TOPSOIL FURN	ISH AND PLACE	42	\$50	\$2,080
SY	SEEDING AND	MULCHING	375	\$5	\$1,872
CY	CLASS 1 EXCAV	ATION	376	\$15	\$5,642
SY	CEMENT CONC	RETE SIDEWALK	378	\$90	\$34,000
SF		ARNING SURFACE	40	\$40	\$1,600
LS	OF TRAFFIC EROSION AND	SEDIMENTATION			\$1,000
LS	CONTROLS				\$1,400
LS	DRAINAGE				
LS	MOBILIZATION				\$1,398
		Total			\$50,392
		Escalation @		3%/year Through 2020	\$3,100.00
		Subtotal			\$53,491.96
		Contingency @		40%	\$21,400
		Total Constructi	ion Cost		\$74,892
		Construction Ov	ersight @	12%	\$9,000
		Subtotal			\$83,892
		Engineering Des	ign		\$3,800
* 0/4/4 '-'		Utility Relocatio	n		\$2 <i>,</i> 400
* - R/W Acquisition = \$10,000/Acre (\$500/Property Minimum)		Right-of-Way Ac	quisition*		\$1,700
		Total Cost			\$91,800

# A4: Williamson Road (South of Hadley Road)

Unit	ltem D	escription	Quantity	Unit Cost	Item Cost
LS	CLEARING AND	GRUBBING	1	\$1,200	\$1,200
CY	TOPSOIL FURNI	SH AND PLACE	30	\$50	\$1,514
SY	SEEDING AND N	/IULCHING	273	\$5	\$1,363
CY	CLASS 1 EXCAVA	ATION	328	\$15	\$4,924
SY	CEMENT CONC	RETE SIDEWALK	281	\$90	\$25,276
SY	DRIVEWAY		68	\$120	\$8,207
SY	CURB GUTTER		5	\$130	\$616
SF		ARNING SURFACE AND PROTECTION	20	\$40	\$800
LS	OF TRAFFIC				\$900
		SEDIMENTATION			<u>.</u>
LS	CONTROLS				\$1,400
LS	DRAINAGE				64.247
LS	MOBILIZATION				\$1,317
		Total			\$47,517
		Escalation @		3%/year Through 2020	\$2 <i>,</i> 900.00
		Subtotal			\$50,417.22
		Contingency @		40%	\$20,200
		Total Constructi	ion Cost		\$70,617
		Construction Ov	ersight @	12%	\$8,500
		Subtotal			\$79,117
		Engineering Des	ign		\$3,600
* - R/W Acquisition = \$10,000/Acre (\$500/Property		Utility Relocatio	n		\$2 <i>,</i> 200
Minimum)	boorroperty	Right-of-Way Ac	quisition*	-	\$2,700
		Total Cost			\$87,700

### **A5: Cobblestone Hotel Connection**

Unit	ltem D	escription	Quantity	Unit Cost	Item Cost
LS	CLEARING AND	GRUBBING	1	\$1,200	\$1,200
CY	TOPSOIL FURNI	SH AND PLACE	339	\$50	\$16,931
SY	SEEDING AND N	AULCHING	320	\$5	\$1,599
CY	CLASS 1 EXCAV	ATION	339	\$15	\$5,079
SY	CEMENT CONC	RETE SIDEWALK	318	\$90	\$28,589
SY	DRIVEWAY		27	\$120	\$3,187
LS	STRUCTURE MO MAINTENANCE	DDIFICATION AND PROTECTION	1	\$50,000	\$50,000
LS	OF TRAFFIC EROSION AND S	SEDIMENTATION			\$2,200
LS	CONTROLS				\$3,200
LS	DRAINAGE				\$3,200
LS	MOBILIZATION				\$3,198
		Total Escalation @ <b>Subtotal</b>		3%/year Through 2020	\$118,383 \$7,300.00 <b>\$125,682.64</b>
		Contingency @		40%	\$50,300
		Total Construct	ion Cost		\$175,983
		Construction O	versight @	12%	\$21,200
		Subtotal			\$197,183
		Engineering De	sign		\$8,600
		Utility Relocatio	on		\$5,400
* - R/W Acquisition = \$10,000/Acre (\$500/Property Minimum)		Right-of-Way A	cquisition*		\$1,100
		Total Cost			\$212,300

# **B1-1: Donation Road (Without Curb/Lighting)**

Unit	Item Description	Quantity	Unit Cost	Item Cost
LS	CLEARING AND GRUBBING	1	\$2,000	\$2,000
CY	TOPSOIL FURNISH AND PLACE	59	\$50	\$2,951
SY	SEEDING AND MULCHING	531	\$5	\$2 <i>,</i> 656
CY	CLASS 1 EXCAVATION	522	\$15	\$7,829
SY	CEMENT CONCRETE SIDEWALK	439	\$90	\$39,473
SY	DRIVEWAY	51	\$120	\$6,125
SF	DETECTABLE WARNING SURFACE MAINTENANCE AND PROTECTION	10 N OF	\$40	\$400
LS	TRAFFIC EROSION AND SEDIMENTATION			\$1,900
LS LS	CONTROLS DRAINAGE			\$1,900
LS	MOBILIZATION			\$1,229
		Total		\$66,461
		Escalation @	3%/year Through 2020	\$4,100.00
		Subtotal		\$70,561.42
		Contingency @	40%	\$28,300
		Total Construction		
		Cost		\$98,861
		Construction		
		Oversight @	12%	\$11,900
		Subtotal		\$110,761
		Engineering		
		Design		\$5,000
* - R/W	Acquisition = \$10,000/Acre	Utility Relocation Right-of-Way		\$3,100
(\$500/P	roperty Minimum)	Acquisition*	-	\$2,100
		Total Cost		\$121,000

# B1-2: Donation Road (With Curb/Lighting)

Unit	Item Description	Quantity	Unit Cost	Item Cost
LS	CLEARING AND GRUBBING	1	\$2,000	\$2,000
CY	TOPSOIL FURNISH AND PLACE	59	\$50	\$2,951
SY	SEEDING AND MULCHING	531	\$5	\$2,656
CY	CLASS 1 EXCAVATION	522	\$15	\$7,829
SY	CEMENT CONCRETE SIDEWALK	439	\$90	\$39,473
SY	DRIVEWAY	51	\$120	\$6,125
SY	CURB GUTTER	252	\$130	\$32,741
LF	LIGHTING	850	\$80	\$68,000
SF	DETECTABLE WARNING SURFACE MAINTENANCE AND PROTECTION	10 N OF	\$40	\$400
LS	TRAFFIC EROSION AND SEDIMENTATION			\$4,900
LS	CONTROLS			\$4,900
LS	DRAINAGE			\$97,400
LS	MOBILIZATION		-	\$3,243
		Total		\$272,617
			3%/year Through 2020	\$16,700.00
		Escalation @	5%/year milougi 2020	
		Subtotal		\$289,316.98
		Contingency @	40%	\$115,800
		Total		
		Construction		\$405,117
		Cost		<b>\$405,117</b>
		Construction		
		Oversight @	12%	\$48,700
		Subtotal		\$453,817
		Engineering		
		Design		\$13,000
		Utility Relocation		\$8,200
* - R/W	Acquisition = \$10,000/Acre	Right-of-Way		
(\$500/P	roperty Minimum)	Acquisition*	=	\$2,100
		Total Cost		\$477,200

Unit	Item Description	Quantity	Unit Cost	Item Cost
LS	CLEARING AND GRUBBING	1	\$10,000	\$10,000
CY	TOPSOIL FURNISH AND PLACE	314	\$50	\$15,703
SY	SEEDING AND MULCHING	2827	\$5	\$14,133
CY	CLASS 1 EXCAVATION	2711	\$15	\$40,671
SY	CEMENT CONCRETE SIDEWALK	2002	\$90	\$180,200
SY	DRIVEWAY	420	\$120	\$50,387
SY	CURB GUTTER	99	\$130	\$12,904
LF	GUIDE RAIL	200	\$18	\$3,600
SF	BLOCK WALL	375	\$25	\$9,375
SF	DETECTABLE WARNING SURFACE MAINTENANCE AND PROTECTION		\$40	\$4,000
LS	TRAFFIC EROSION AND SEDIMENTATION			\$10,300
LS	CONTROLS			\$10,300
LS	DRAINAGE			\$78,500
LS	MOBILIZATION			\$6,819
		Total		\$446,892
		Escalation @	3%/year Through 2020	\$27,300.00
		Subtotal	5% year mough 2020	\$474,192.33
		Subtotal		<i>Ş, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , </i>
		Contingency @ Total Construction	40%	\$189,700
		Cost		\$663,892
		Construction	100/	670 700
		Oversight @	12%	\$79,700

### **B2: Mehard Ave**

\* - R/W Acquisition = \$10,000/Acre (\$500/Property Minimum)

\$801,500

\$743,592

\$27,300

\$17,100

\$13,500

Subtotal

Engineering Design

Right-of-Way

Acquisition\*

**Total Cost** 

**Utility Relocation** 

# **B3:** Greenville Drive/Elem Connection

Unit	Item Description	Quantity	Unit Cost	Item Cost
LS	CLEARING AND GRUBBING	1	\$2,500	\$2,500
CY	TOPSOIL FURNISH AND PLACE	60	\$50	\$3,005
SY	SEEDING AND MULCHING	541	\$5	\$2,704
CY	CLASS 1 EXCAVATION	627	\$15	\$9,407
SY	CEMENT CONCRETE SIDEWALK	413	\$90	\$37,195
SY	DRIVEWAY	210	\$120	\$25,133
SF	DETECTABLE WARNING SURFACE MAINTENANCE AND PROTECTION	10 I OF	\$40	\$400
LS	TRAFFIC EROSION AND SEDIMENTATION			\$2,500
LS LS	CONTROLS DRAINAGE			\$2,500
LS	MOBILIZATION			\$1,607
		Total		\$86,951
		Escalation @	3%/year Through 2020	\$5,300.00
		Subtotal		\$92,250.76
		Contingency @ Total	40%	\$37,000
		Construction Cost		\$129,251
		Construction Oversight @	12%	\$15,600
		Subtotal		\$144,851
		Engineering		
		Design		\$6,500
* - R/W	Acquisition = \$10,000/Acre	Utility Relocation Right-of-Way		\$4,100
(\$500/P	roperty Minimum)	Acquisition*	-	\$4,400
		Total Cost		\$159,900

### **B4: Fredonia Road**

Unit	Item Description	Quantity	Unit Cost	Item Cost
LS	CLEARING AND GRUBBING	1	\$4,000	\$4,000
CY	TOPSOIL FURNISH AND PLACE	126	\$50	\$6,287
SY	SEEDING AND MULCHING	1132	\$5	\$5,658
CY	CLASS 1 EXCAVATION	1140	\$15	\$17,101
SY	CEMENT CONCRETE SIDEWALK	909	\$90	\$81,790
SY	DRIVEWAY	240	\$120	\$28,779
LS	MAINTENANCE AND PROTECTION TRAFFIC	N OF		\$4,400
10	EROSION AND SEDIMENTATION			¢4,400
LS LS	CONTROLS DRAINAGE			\$4,400
LS LS	MOBILIZATION			\$2,872
LS	MOBILIZATION		-	ŞZ,87Z
		Total		\$155,287
		Escalation @	3%/year Through 2020	\$9,500.00
		Subtotal		\$164,787.15
		Contingency @	40%	\$66,000
		Total		
		Construction		
		Cost		\$230,787
		Construction		
		Oversight @	12%	\$27,700
		Subtotal		\$258,487
		Engineering		
		Design		\$11,500
		Utility Relocation		\$7,200
* - R/W	Acquisition = \$10,000/Acre	Right-of-Way		
(\$500/P	Property Minimum)	Acquisition*	=	\$8,400
		Total Cost		\$285,600

### **B5: South Mercer Street**

Unit	Item D	Description	Quantity	Unit Cost	Item Cost
LS	CLEARING AND	GRUBBING	1	\$2,500	\$2,500
CY	TOPSOIL FURN	SH AND PLACE	72	\$50	\$3 <i>,</i> 582
SY	SEEDING AND I	MULCHING	645	\$5	\$3,224
CY	CLASS 1 EXCAV	ATION	757	\$15	\$11,359
SY	CEMENT CONC	RETE SIDEWALK	456	\$90	\$41,033
SY	DRIVEWAY		293	\$120	\$35,112
LS	OF TRAFFIC	AND PROTECTION			\$2,000
LS	CONTROLS				\$3,000
LS	DRAINAGE				+ = ) = = =
LS	MOBILIZATION				\$1,936
					<u> </u>
		Total			\$103,746
		Escalation @		3%/year Through 2020	\$6,400.00
		Subtotal			\$110,146.14
		Contingency @		40%	\$44,100
		Total Construct	tion Cost		\$154,246
		Construction O	versight @	12%	\$18,600
		Subtotal			\$172,846
		Engineering De	sign		\$7,800
* D/M/Accuse		Utility Relocation	on		\$4,900
* - R/W Acquisition = \$10,000/Acre (\$500/Property		Pight of May A	coulcition*		\$1 E00
Minimum)		Right-of-Way A	cquisition*		\$1,500
		Total Cost			\$187,100

# C1: Main Street Safety & Streetscape Improvements

Unit	Item Description	Quantity	Unit Cost	Item Cost
LS	CLEARING AND GRUBBING	1	\$2 <i>,</i> 000	\$2,000
CY	TOPSOIL FURNISH AND PLACE	198	\$50	\$9,889
SY	SEEDING AND MULCHING	593	\$5	\$2,967
CY	CLASS 1 EXCAVATION	447	\$15	\$6,698
SY	CEMENT CONCRETE SIDEWALK	109	\$90	\$9,810
SY	DRIVEWAY	191	\$120	\$22,880
LF	CONCRETE CURB	1160	\$50	\$58,000
LF	6" PAVEMENT MARKINGS	100	\$1	\$100
LF	24" PAVEMENT MARKINGS	80	\$15	\$1,200
SF	DETECTABLE WARNING SURFACE	100	\$40	\$4,000
LS	MAINTENANCE AND PROTECTION TRAFFIC EROSION AND SEDIMENTATION	N OF		\$3,600
LS	CONTROLS			\$3,600
LS	DRAINAGE			\$27,100
LS	MOBILIZATION			\$2,351
		Total	3%/year Through	\$154,194
		Escalation @	2020	\$9,400.00
		Subtotal		\$163,593.92
		Contingency @	40%	\$65,500
		Total Construction Cost		\$229,094
		Construction Oversight @	12%	\$27,500
		Subtotal		\$256,594
		Engineering Design Utility Relocation		\$9,500 
	Acquisition = \$10,000/Acre Property Minimum)	Right-of-Way Acquisition*	=	
		Total Cost		\$266,100

# **C2: Shenango Trail Town Bike Amenities**

Unit	Item L	Description	Quantity	Unit Cost	Item Cost	
EA	<b>BIKE RACK</b>		9	\$350	\$3,150	
EA	SIGNAGE		7	\$1,500	\$10,500	
		AND PROTECTIO	N			
LS	OF TRAFFIC				\$500	
LS	MOBILIZATION				\$273	
					<u></u>	
		Total		20/ /	\$14,423	
		Escalation @ Subtotal		3%/year Through 2020	\$900.00	
		Subtotal			\$15,323.00	
		Contingency @	<u>a</u>	40%	\$6,200	
		Total Constru	ction Cost		\$21,523	
		Construction	Quarciant @	120/	¢2,600	
		Construction (	Oversignt @	12%	\$2,600	
		Subtotal			\$24,123	
		Engineering D	esign		\$1,100	
		Utility Relocat	tion			
* - R/W Acquisit						
\$10,000/Acre (\$ Minimum)	500/Property	Right-of-Way	Acauisition*			
,		0 1	·	-		
		Total Cost			\$25,300	

### **C3: Downtown Greenville Bike Facilities**

Unit	Item D	escription	Quantity	Unit Cost	Item Cost
LS	CLEARING AND	GRUBBING	1	\$1,000	\$1,000
CY	CLASS 1 EXCAVATION		198	\$15	\$2,967
SY	CEMENT CONCRETE SIDEWALK		356	\$90	\$32,040
SY	DRIVEWAY		40	\$120	\$4,747
LF	CONCRETE CURB		380	\$49	\$18,620
LF	6" PAVEMENT	MARKINGS	5400	\$0	\$1,080
LS	PLANTER BOX F	REMOVAL	1	\$1,000	\$1,000
EA	BICYCLE WITH I	RIDER LEGEND	16	\$135	\$2,160
EA	SHARED LANE I	EGEND	34	\$250	\$8,500
LS	<b>BICYCLE SIGNA</b>	GE	1	\$1,000	\$1,000
SF		ARNING SURFACE	30	\$40	\$1,200
LS	OF TRAFFIC EROSION AND	SEDIMENTATION			\$2,300
LS	CONTROLS				\$2,300
LS	MOBILIZATION	MOBILIZATION			\$1,486
		Total Escalation @		3%/year Through 2020	\$80,400 \$4,900.00
		Subtotal			\$85,299.60
		Contingency @		40%	\$34,200
		Total Construct	tion Cost		\$119,500
		Construction O	versight @	12%	\$14,400
		Subtotal			\$133,900
		Engineering De	-		\$6,000
	Utility Rela		on		\$3,800
* - R/W Acquisi \$10,000/Acre (					

Right-of-Way Acquisition\*

Total Cost

Minimum)

\$144,200

\$500

# D1: Thiel College Intersection Alternative 1: Angled T Intersection

Unit	Item Descr	iption	Quantity	Unit Cost	Item Cost
LS	CLEARING AND GRUBBING		1	\$3,000	\$3,000
CY	TOPSOIL FURNISH AND PLACE		188	\$35	\$6,584
SY	SEEDING AND MULCHING		1693	\$5	\$8,466
CY	CLASS 1 EXCAVATION		4145	\$15	\$62,180
SY	FULL DEPTH COMPOSITE PAVEMENT		4471	\$110	\$491,822
SY	SUBBASE		4471	\$30	\$134,133
LS	PAVEMENT MARKINGS		1	\$12,000	\$12,000
EACH	TRAFFIC SIGNAL		1	\$250,000	\$250,000
LF	CEMENT CONCRETE CURE	3	2100	\$50	\$105,000
SY	CEMENT CONCRETE SIDE	WALK	300	\$90	\$27,000
SF	DETECTABLE WARNING S MAINTENANCE AND PRO		130	\$40	\$5,200
LS	TRAFFIC				\$44,300
LS	EROSION AND SEDIMENT	ATION CONTROLS			\$33,200
LS	DRAINAGE				\$38,700
LS	MOBILIZATION				\$55,269
		Total		3%/year	\$1,276,855
		Escalation @		Through 2020	\$118,400.00
		Subtotal			\$1,395,254.70
		Contingency @		40%	\$558,200
		Total Constructio	on Cost		\$1,953,455
		Construction Ove	ersight @	12%	\$234,500
		Subtotal			\$2,187,955
		Engineering Desig	-		\$110,600
* - R/W	Acquisition =	Utility Relocation			\$55,300
-	/Acre (\$500/Property	Right-of-Way Acq	uisition*		\$10,000
		Total Cost			\$2,363,900

# D1: Thiel College Intersection Alternative 2: Roundabout

Unit	Item Descr	iption	Quantity	Unit Cost	Item Cost
LS	CLEARING AND GRUBBING		1	\$4,100	\$4,100
CY	TOPSOIL FURNISH AND PLACE		255	\$35	\$8,925
SY	SEEDING AND MULCHING		2295	\$5	\$11,475
CY	CLASS 1 EXCAVATION		4931	\$15	\$73,957
SY	FULL DEPTH COMPOSITE PAVEMENT		7222	\$110	\$794,444
SY	SUBBASE		7222	\$30	\$216,667
LS	PAVEMENT MARKINGS		1	\$10,000	\$10,000
LF	CEMENT CONCRETE CUR	В	3800	\$50	\$190,000
SY	CEMENT CONCRETE SIDE	WALK	4000	\$90	\$360,000
SF	DETECTABLE WARNING S MAINTENANCE AND PRO		200	\$40	\$8,000
LS	TRAFFIC				\$67,200
LS	EROSION AND SEDIMENT	ATION CONTROLS			\$50 <i>,</i> 400
LS	DRAINAGE				\$58 <i>,</i> 800
LS	MOBILIZATION			-	\$83,878
		Total		3%/year Through	\$1,937,846
		Escalation @		2020	\$179,700.00
		Subtotal			\$2,117,546.17
		Contingency @		40%	\$847,100
		Total Construct	ion Cost	-070	\$2,964,646
		Construction Ov	versight @	12%	\$355,800
		Subtotal	e.e.ac		\$3,320,446
		Engineering Des	sign		\$167,800
* 5/44	A	Utility Relocatio	-		\$83,900
-	Acquisition = )/Acre (\$500/Property	Right-of-Way Ad	cauicition*		\$10,000
IVIIIIIIIU		τιβιιι-01-νναγ Αί	Lyuisition -	=	\$10,000
		Total Cost			\$3,582,200

# D1: Thiel College Intersection Alternative 3: Plus (+) Intersection

Unit	Item Descr	iption	Quantity	Unit Cost	Item Cost
LS	CLEARING AND GRUBBING		1	\$2,200	\$2,200
CY	TOPSOIL FURNISH AND PLACE		136	\$35	\$4,753
SY	SEEDING AND MULCHING		1222	\$5	\$6,111
CY	CLASS 1 EXCAVATION		4004	\$15	\$60,064
SY	FULL DEPTH COMPOSITE PAVEMENT		4726	\$110	\$519,872
SY	SUBBASE		4726	\$30	\$141,783
LS	PAVEMENT MARKINGS		1	\$10,000	\$10,000
EACH	TRAFFIC SIGNAL		1	\$250,000	\$250,000
LF	CEMENT CONCRETE CURE	3	2770	\$50	\$138,500
SY	CEMENT CONCRETE SIDE	NALK	588	\$90	\$52,930
SF	DETECTABLE WARNING S	URFACE	80	\$40	\$3,200
LS	MAINTENANCE AND PRO	TECTION OF TRAFFI	С		\$47,600
LS	EROSION AND SEDIMENT	ATION CONTROLS			\$35,700
LS	DRAINAGE				\$41,700
LS	MOBILIZATION			-	\$59,471
		Total		3%/year Through	\$1,373,885
		Escalation @		2020	\$127,400.00
		Subtotal		-	\$1,501,284.91
		Contingency @		40%	\$600,600
		Total Constructi	ion Cost	-	\$2,101,885
		Construction Ov	versight @	12%	\$252,300
		Subtotal	0 -	-	\$2,354,185
		Engineering Des	sign		\$119,000
* 5/44	A	Utility Relocatio	-		\$59,500
	Acquisition = )/Acre (\$500/Property m)	Right-of-Way Ac	cquisition*	=	\$10,000
		Total Cost			\$2,542,700

### E1: Multi-Use Trail to Hempfield Park

Unit	Item Description	Quantity	Unit Cost	Item Cost
LS	CLEARING AND GRUBBING	1	\$55,000	\$55,000
CY	TOPSOIL FURNISH AND PLACE	1250	\$50	\$62,483
SY	SEEDING AND MULCHING	11247	\$5	\$56,234
CY	CLASS 1 EXCAVATION	14510	\$15	\$217,653
SY	ASPHALT TRAIL	16969	\$50	\$848,432
SY	DRIVEWAY	503	\$120	\$60,308
SF	DETECTABLE WARNING SURFACE MAINTENANCE AND PROTECTION	70   OF	\$40	\$2,800
LS	TRAFFIC EROSION AND SEDIMENTATION			\$39,100
LS	CONTROLS			\$39,100
LS	DRAINAGE			\$45,700
LS	MOBILIZATION			\$26,058
		Total		\$1,452,869
		Escalation @	3%/year Through 2020	\$88,500.00
		Subtotal		\$1,541,368.53
		Contingency @ Total	40%	\$616,600
		Construction		
		Cost		\$2,157,969
		Construction		
		Oversight @	12%	\$259 <i>,</i> 000
		Subtotal		\$2,416,969
		Engineering		
		Design		\$104,300
		Utility Relocation		\$65,200

* - R/W Acquisition = \$10,000/Acre	Right-of-Way
(\$500/Property Minimum)	Acquisition*

**Total Cost** 

\$2,648,000

\$61,500